

'No Furloughs,'
Say WPA Workers

—See Page 3

Daily Worker

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Protests Flood Capital As Senate Plans Debate on Anti-WPA Bill Tomorrow

Milwaukee BRT Lodge
Backs Casey-Murray
Bill Instead

WIRES POUR IN
Teachers WPA Commit-
tee Lauds Education
Projects

WASHINGTON, June 25.—With the Woodrum WPA wrecking bill, due to come up for debate before the Senate tomorrow the indignation of the nation continued to mount with protests against the starvation measure.

As Senate action on the Woodrum bill was shifted from Monday to Tuesday foes of the bill called for an increase in the campaign to flood the Capitol with letters, telegrams and resolutions demanding that the proposed legislation be killed.

Opponents of the Woodrum bill urged that individuals and organizations address their protests against the bill to Senator Alva Adams, of the Senate Sub-Committee, at Washington, as well as to their various Senators.

While opposition to the Woodrum measure continued to increase and began to show its effect on some Tory backers of the anti-New Deal bill, the final 48 hours before the bill was due to come before the Senate were considered crucial to leaders of the fight against the brutal Wall Street-inspired legislation.

BRINGS OPPPOSITION

The week end brought sharp resolutions from organizations such as the National Lawyers Guild, locals of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen and many other groups. Judge John Guthnecht, president of the National Lawyers Guild, as he embarked for Europe today aboard the S. S. Excalibur at New York, termed the Woodrum bill as a "dangerous blow to recovery."

"The National Lawyers Guild," the judge declared, "is greatly concerned about the Woodrum WPA bill. The fate of thousands of lawyers and professionals during the depression has been tragic."

"The Federal Government through its WPA projects has provided for some of them. Their work has been a distinctly and

(Continued on page 4)

Tallulah Bankhead
Speaks Tonight at
'Save WPA' Rally

A rally in support of continuation of the Federal Arts Projects will be held tonight. At the Majestic Theatre under the auspices of the Federation of Arts Unions with Tallulah Bankhead as speaker. This body, comprised of 14 union groups, has approximately 75,000 members on its roster, of which 6,000 are now on the Federal Arts Projects. The session will start at 11:30 at night, after the theater doors.

Miss Bankhead, recently went to Washington in the interests of the Federal Arts Projects. Others to speak are Herman Shumlin, Donald Ogden Stewart, Blanche Yurka and Heywood Broun. William Feinberg, secretary of Musicians Local No. 802, and chairman of the Federation of Arts, will preside. Officers of other groups will also be heard.

(Continued on page 4)

14 Negro Women Are Awarded Medals at Worlds' Fair Fete

Ethel Waters, outstanding Negro artist of the American stage; Gwen-
dolyn Bennett, nationally known poet and artist and supervisor of the WPA Harlem Community Art Center; and Dorothy Height, residence director of the Emma Ramson House, 137th St. Branch of the YWCA, and leader of the progressive youth movement, were among the 14 distinguished Negro women of New York City who yesterday were awarded Special World's Fair medals for outstanding performances in their respective fields. Ceremonies were held at 4 P. M. in National Advisory Committee Building at the World's Fair.

Other recipients of the honors were Regina Andrews, noted library supervisor; Gertrude Ayers, first

THE PEOPLE HAVE ONE MORE DAY TO ACT

Confronted by the mounting wave of protests throughout the country, the Tory wrecking crew in Washington has been forced at last to delay debate on the vicious Woodrum Bill until tomorrow.

But that, of course, doesn't mean any fundamental change in their destructive plans. They intend to carry out their book-burning, their scrapping of every constructive thing the WPA has done.

The postponement means that the people have won another day to rally their protests. It gives additional time to spread the movement against the Tory wreckers into every city, village, town and community—bringing all sections of the population to the defense. Jobs, theaters, parks, highways, bridges, clinics, and above all, all, must be saved.

Get off a telegram to Senator Alva Adams of the Senate Sub-Committee in Washington, D. C., today.

Wire your own Senator.

Have your church, lodge, club, union, or association do the same.

Demand particularly that the so-called "rotation system" for laying off 475,000 WPA workers for "only" eight weeks be killed—this is a trick for wholesale firings permanently.

Urge passage of the Casey-Murray Bill providing 3,000,000 WPA jobs.

Defend the prevailing wage provision.

Not a minute can be lost.

4 University Heads Deplore WPA Cuts

Loss to Education Seen By Them as Irreparable

Leading educators, including four university presidents, have issued a statement deplored the cuts in WPA and the curtailment of education projects. It was announced yesterday by the Joint Board of Teachers Unions, A. F. of L.

The presidents include Frank Graham, North Carolina University; Robert M. Hutchins, University of Chicago; Frank Kingdom, Newark University; and William Allen Neilson, Smith College.

Others who signed the statement include Franz Boas, professor emeritus, Columbia University, and David Prall, professor, Howard University.

The statement follows:

"The American people are about to suffer an irreparable loss from an impending cut in the Education Projects of the Works Progress Administration.

"Services and programs which have taken years of patient effort and planning are about to be discarded over-night. Not only in the large municipal centers, where parallel activities may later be developed, but in small towns and rural areas as well as throughout the United States."

"They have formed an indispensable supplement to the work of our schools and public health facilities—work for which funds have not been available in local budgets."

MANY PROJECTS

"Classes for illiterates, nursery schools, lunches for poor children, recreational work with crippled children, classes to remedy speech defects, forums on topics of scientific and educational significance."

(Continued on page 4)

Movie Men Plead to Save WPA Theater

Producers Cite Value to Cultural Life of Nation

LOS ANGELES, June 25.—The motion picture producers recognize the value of the Federal Theatre projects and have memorialized Congressional leaders not to liquidate or curtail WPA's theatre, it was announced here by the Motion Picture Producers Association.

The telegram of the Association, which represents 80 per cent of the motion picture industry, was signed by Frederick S. Beets, executive vice-president.

The telegram read:

"On behalf of the hundreds of men and women of America whose immediate opportunity for employment in their profession is in the Federal Theatre project, we Associated Motion Picture Producers, Inc., earnestly urge the continuation without curtailment at this time of this project which not only offers a livelihood to those not at present employed in private enterprise, but which supplies cultural, artistic and entertainment facilities to various communities throughout the nation."

The Association protest followed directly similar telegrams sent by the Screen Actors Guild, the Musicians Union, Local 47, The International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees, Actors Equity, and the Newspaper Guild.

Dublin Clash Marks Celebration of Tone Anniversary

DUBLIN, June 25 (UPI).—Twenty-

six persons, including several policemen, were sent to hospitals with injuries today after members and sympathizers of the Irish Republican Army clashed with police during demonstrations marking the birth day anniversary of Wolfe Tone, Irish patriot.

Two hundred of the demon-

strators, some of whom were women and many of whom were uniforms, were from Belfast, in Northern Ireland.

The newspaper said that five per-

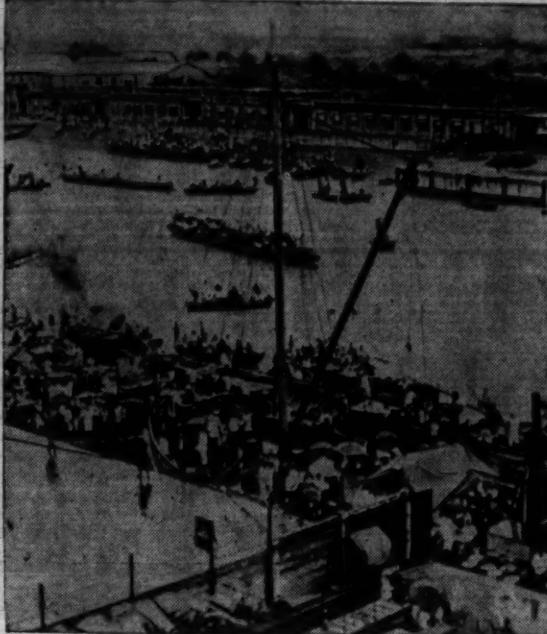
sons were killed and more than 100 wounded when Carlists used hand grenades against a procession of Falangists. Odra also reported similar disturbances at Torrejón and Alcalá de Henares on June 16.

Blood flowed in the streets of

Sallinas, near Bodenstown, all day

to prevent a banned I. R. A. pilgrimage to Tone's grave there. They were reinforced by troops in full field kit and trucks stood by with tear gas equipment.

Where Japan Blockades British



A view of the waterfront in Tientsin, where the Japanese have blockaded the British concession in order to force "cooperation" by England in the invasion of China.

City to Check For More Salad Poison Victims

Every S.I. Child Who Ate School Lunch to Be Examined

All but 25 of the more than 400 school children stricken with food poisoning in Staten Island schools last Friday had recovered and were released from hospitals yesterday.

A borough-wide check was ordered, however, on possible victims who might have eaten the contaminated egg salad spread but not reported to medical authorities.

Officials of the departments of Health and Education completed plans for a survey of every child in the borough who had eaten the food but who, to date, had not reported ill. The survey will begin today.

Medical and other authorities who have been conducting investigations into the cause of the mass-poisoning agreed that the wave of suffering—the children, members of WPA and relief families suffered nausea, vomiting and severe abdominal pains—probably was caused by a "benign germ culture in the egg salad."

Investigators found the WPA kitchen to be "immaculately clean."

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

CHUNGKING, June 25.—Confidential to Japanese boats, the fall of Swatow will in no way hamper foreign shipments of military supplies to Chinese defense forces, the Mongolian Peoples Republic and Japanese-Manchurian troops," Tass, Soviet News Agency announced today.

Leading reactionary fight to block

passage of the measure are the Rep-

ublicans and the Tory anti-New

Deal Democrats led by the pro-

fascist Ham Fish, and Rep. Tink-

ham of Mass., both of whom repre-

sented the isolationist forces.

LETTERS POUR IN

Meanwhile, letters and telegrams

poured into the Capitol to scores

of Representatives urging the

Bloom bill and asking that it be

amended to distinguish aggressor

from the victim. These letters in-

sist also that an embargo be placed

on all war material to Japan,

in keeping with the overwhelming

sentiment expressed by the Ameri-

can people against Japanese ag-

gression in China.

The new bill, authored by Acting Chairman Sol Bloom, D. N. Y., of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, in accordance with wishes of the President and Secretary of State Cordell Hull, will be given 10 hours of general debate beginning Tuesday and opened on Thursday to any and all amendments.

The Fish-Tinkham group will

seek to re-insert into the measure

the reactionary provision main-

taining the present embargo policy.

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

USSR Marksmen Better U. S. Mark

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On May 11 Mongolian frontier

outposts in the areas of Nomon Kan

Burd Obo (southeast of Lake Bor

and 16 miles east of the Kalkhingol River) were attacked suddenly by Japanese-Manchurian troops and were forced to retreat from the

frontier westward to the River Kalkhingol.

On May 28 29 Japanese

Manchurian troops which received

considerable fresh reinforcements

of Japanese troops from Hailar

with tanks, armored cars, artillery

and large aviation forces again tried

to invade the territory of the Mongolian Peoples Republic.

"Troops of the Mongolian Peoples Republic which came to the scene

roared and dispersed the invaders.

The Manchurian-Japanese troops

left on the battlefield many kilo-

and wounded and a large quan-

ty of weapons before retreating to

their own territory.

In this battle the Manchurian-

Japanese troops lost over 400 kilo-

and wounded.

More than 500 armed and un-

iformed White Russian volunteers

swept through the Manchurian

frontier Sunday without incident,

although White Russian volunteers

have cooperated closely with the

Japanese since the outbreak of

the war in China.

Adam Semenov, a former leader

of Admiral Kolechak's Siberian

Czarist forces, and now with the

Japanese-organized White Rus-

sian forces in Manchukuo, came

to Tientsin to preside over the

demonstration.

It was announced that arrangements

Japanese Hurled Back in Raids on Mongolian Border

Overwhelmingly Beaten
In Series of Battles

(Continued from Page 1)

from three smashed Japanese headquarters, one of which was the headquarters of a detachment under Lieut. Col. Azuma, there was an authentic order from the commander of the 23rd Japanese division, Lieut. Gen. Kamatsuma, dated May 21 and issued in Hailar.

"In this order General Kamatsuma among other things announced to his troops that the division must be alone, by its own troops, destroy the troops of Outer Mongolia in the area of Lake Khalkhingol."

"In addition to the skirmishes of land troops there also occurred clashes of the air forces."

"On May 28 a group of Japanese chasers and bombers violated the frontier and suddenly attacked two field airfields of the Mongolian Army. The Mongolian-Soviet fighters, caught unawares, took off with a certain delay which gave an advantage to the enemy. In this air battle the Mongolian-Soviet aviation lost 9 airplanes and the Japanese three airplanes."

"Finally the Japanese airplanes were forced into a hurried retreat to their bases."

"On June 22 the Japanese-Manchurian aviation numbering 120 planes delivered a new attack. The Mongolian-Soviet air force numbering 95 planes engaged them in battle."

"In this battle 31 Japanese-Manchurian airplanes and 12 Mongolian-Soviet airplanes were brought down."

"On June 24 Japanese-Manchurian aviation attacked again, this time with 60 airplanes. The Mongolian-Soviet fleet also numbering 60 planes engaged them in battle and brought down 25 Japanese-Manchurian airplanes."

"In this battle the Mongolian-Soviet aviation lost only two airplanes. On June 25 no incidents were registered on the border of the Mongolian Peoples' Republic and Manchukuo. The Soviet-Mongolian troops held all points on the Manchurian frontier east of the River Khalkhingol."

"Throughout the period of the clashes the Soviet-Mongolian troops never violated the established frontier excepting on isolated occasions when Soviet-Mongolian aviation was compelled to fly over Manchurian territory while pursuing Japanese-Manchurian aviation."

French Foreign Minister Asks U. S. Join Peace Front

PARIS, June 25 (UP)—Foreign Minister Georges Bonnet tonight called upon the United States to inform the world that it will support Great Britain and France in event of a conflict and thereby "definitely banish the spectre of war."

Bonnet, formerly special French ambassador to Washington, made his appeal to the United States in a speech before a banquet of 1,000 members of his own Radical-Socialist party at Arcachon.

The United States, perhaps, holds the keys to peace or war," he said.

"If the United States made it clear that they are on our side when the conflict starts the spectre of war would be banished definitely."

Bonnet expressed fervent hope that the projected military alliance among Britain, France and the U.S.S.R. will be signed rapidly and that "no effort to attain an agreement will be neglected" despite the present deadlock.

He lauded the effects of France's new mutual defense agreement with

Japanese Mutiny 3 Times in One Week

(By Cable to Inter-Continental News) CHUNGKING, China, June 25.—Three anti-war actions by Japanese soldiers took place in Wu-chang, one of Hankow's twin cities, on June 7th, 11th and 16th, it was learned here today.

The Japanese police made mass arrests and house searches. Nineteen Japanese soldiers and officers were shot.

An anti-war mutiny of Japanese soldiers also took place June 10th in Sinyang, in southern Honan province. The mutineers set fire to gasoline tanks and military supply depots.

Brazil, Peru Sign Trade Treaties; Plan Railroad

RIO DE JANEIRO, June 25 (UP).—Plans for a new international railroad linking the capital cities of Brazil and Paraguay were revealed today as officials of the two countries signed a treaty designed to stimulate trade.

Technicians to work out details of the railroad, which will connect Rio de Janeiro and Asuncion, will be appointed immediately. The Brazilian government also agreed to set up facilities for a reciprocal exchange of merchandise with Paraguay, while another clause in the accord provided for the establishment of Brazilian banking agencies in Paraguay.

British War Vets Told To "Keep Powder Dry"

BROMPTON BARRACKS, Chatham, Eng., June 25 (UP).—British world war veterans at a rally here today were advised by Field Marshal Lord Birdwood to "keep your powder dry" because "it is entirely impossible to see what tomorrow may bring forth."

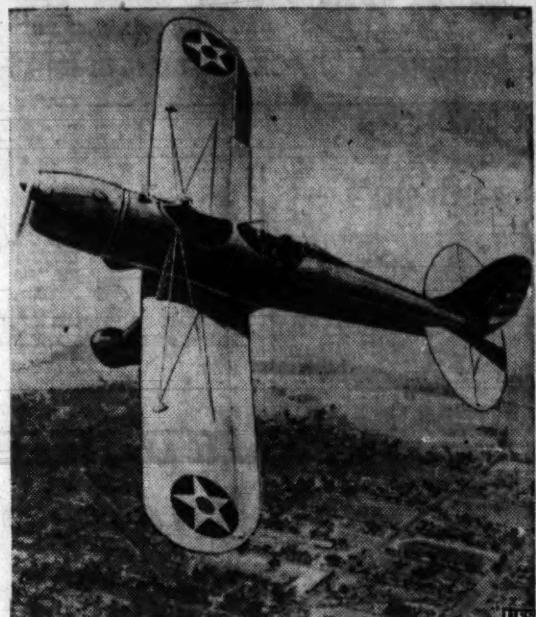
"I am full of hope that we shall not be dragged into war but we do not know what may happen," he said. "The best advice we can take is the advice given our predecessors in the old days of muzzle-loading muskets—keep your powder dry."

TURKEY signed Friday and seeking to prevent any Italian coup in the eastern Mediterranean. The Franco-Turkish agreement, looking toward a full military alliance, augments a similar Anglo-Turkish pact.

The foreign minister stoutly defended the Munich agreement of last September, for which he has been severely criticized.

Turkey signed Friday and seeking

To Train American Aviators



Newest type training plane for the U. S. Army Air Corps is this Ryan, for which the War Department recently placed many orders. The plane seats pilot and instructor in tandem.

Anti-Fascist Youth of Spain Hailed by USSR

Young Communist League of Soviet Union Assails Attempt to Bar Underground Movement from International

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, June 25.—A group of prominent young Soviet men and women have published greetings in "Komsomolskaya Pravda," central organ of the Young Communist League of the Soviet Union, to the anti-fascist youth of Spain in connection with the recent threat to expel the underground United Socialist Youth League of Spain from the Socialist Youth International.

"This deed cannot but infuriate honest people the world over. We are convinced that our feeling of indignation is shared by the millions of youth of the USSR and by the young generation of anti-fascists in all countries."

"We believe profoundly that the struggle of the Spanish people against fascism has not ended. The United Socialist Youth has been and remains a force of tremendous might in the stubborn and heroic struggles against the enemy. For that reason Franco's agents use every means at their command to smash the militant spirit of anti-fascist youth."

"It is obvious that the enemies of unity now permeating the leadership of the Socialist Youth International—aid the Franco agents. Our hearts are filled with anger and hatred toward the cowardly, despotic traitors to the cause of democracy, progress and liberty."

The message was signed by Deputy to the Supreme Soviet of the USSR Tatyana Fedorova, who distinguished herself during the construction of the Moscow subway; Hero of the Soviet Union Densitsky; Sergei Mikhalkov, youthful poet; Hero of the Soviet Union Marina Raskova, woman airplane pilot; the famous young airplane designer, Yakovlev; Katya Mednikova, young woman airplane pilot; Boris Goldstein, winner in the international contest for violinists in Brussels in 1937, and Zinaida Fedorova, formerly a worker in the Moscow Stalin Auto Plant and now a Deputy to the Supreme Soviet of the U. S. S. R.

FAITH IN YOUTH

"For three years the youth of the world united its forces in order to render aid to the Spanish Republic. Some of the best representatives of this youth shed their blood on numerous fronts, giving their lives for the cause of the Spanish people. In the fires of battle, under the banners of struggle for effective aid to the Spanish people, the unity of the vanguard

protect him and to assure him of his right to his job."

With respect to the second law, that extending the application of the Eight-Hour Labor Law, formerly applied to only a few class of laborers, it applies the eight-hour day to all workers employed in any industry, whether in the government or in private business, with the exception of farm hands, laborers who prefer to be paid on piece-work basis, domestic servants and persons in the personal service of another, and members of the family of the employer working for him.

FACES FINE

Any employer violating this act faces a fine of not more than \$500 or imprisonment of not more than one year, or both.

Overtime work is to be paid at the same rate as the regular wages of the worker, plus at least 25 per cent of the regular scale. Work during Sundays and legal holidays is to be paid an additional sum of at least 25 per cent of the worker's regular remuneration.

These prohibitions, however, shall not apply to public utilities performing some public service such as supplying gas, electricity, power, water, or providing means of transportation or communication.

In case of national emergency the government is empowered to establish rules and regulations for the operation of the plants and factories and to determine the wages to be paid the laborers.

Both the revised tenancy act and the new Eight-Hour Labor Law are now in effect.

French Metal Union for Int'l Unity Congress

Asks IFTU Initiate World Solidarity Against Aggression

(Special to Inter-Continental News)

PARIS, June 25.—At a delegate meeting of 1,000 organizers of the Paris Metal-Workers Union recently concluded here, representing the 300,000 metal workers of Paris, a strong demand was voiced for the realization of International Trade Union Unity at the forthcoming Congress of the International Federation of Trade Unions to be held in Zurich from July 3 to 7.

Saluting the Congress, the delegates passed a resolution calling for operation of the propositions of the Communist International for the holding of an international working class conference.

The resolution goes on to declare that any further delay in the formation of a powerful united front against fascist aggression would be unpardonable. To this end they ask that all the trade union and working class organizations of the world should be asked to participate in the Zurich Congress.

It is in this spirit that the Paris Metal Workers have invited the metal workers of all the free capitals of the world to send representatives to their annual Congress which will be held in Paris on July 8 and 9.

In their appeal they state:

"All the metal workers of the great capitals of the world, whether they are in London, Paris, Moscow, Brussels, Amsterdam, Geneva or New York are indignant at the action of the fascist powers and are opposed to the plans of that bloody dictatorship which seeks to impose fascism on the world."

"We metal workers who so often have led the struggles and the social conquests in our various countries, have the duty to show our will for unity and to be the finest workers in the realization of a powerful and international united front."

Here we saw the rebuilt Post Office where Irish revolutionary leaders, who had matured their ideas in the United States, make their last stand against the guns of the Empire.

NO VOTE

The Parliament fell because the masses had no vote. But the masses took direct action soon after in the great movement of the Seventeen Nineties, culminating in 1798, when the United Irishmen followed Wolfe Tone, Fitzgerald and Emmett.

A great time of unity was when Protestants like Tone, Emmett and Fitzgerald made a solid front with their Catholic brothers.

We felt the breath of America again when we visited the scenes of the Easter Week rising of 1916, that revived the movement for Irish independence.

Here we saw the rebuilt Post Office where Irish revolutionary leaders, who had matured their ideas in the United States, make their last stand against the guns of the Empire.

PRAISED CONNOLLY

Here President Padraic Pearse of the Irish Republic, who had joined the Irish Republican Brotherhood on a visit to America, issued a manifesto at the height of the fight in praise of James Connolly, the Dublin Commander, whom New York workers knew.

"If I were to mention the names of individuals," he said, "my list would be a long one."

"I will name only that of Commandant General James Connolly . . . He lies wounded, but is still the guiding brain of our resistance."

Here too fought Tom Clark, the old Fenian, who also became a revolutionist in America. All three were executed with other martyrs soon after, but their memories are green.

At the Irish national museum we saw the Easter Week issue of the "Workers' Republic," the revolutionary paper that Connolly edited. It was the last issue before he was shot. Under the name plate appears this line against the oppressors:

"The Great Only Apparel Great Because We're On Our Knees. Let us Rise!"

HAT HERE

Connolly's bullet-pierced hat lies near by.

That night in the suburb of Bray his daughter, Mrs. Archie Heron, talked of her father's life in America in the Panic of 1907 and other years.

"We were not just 'hard up,'" she said. "we starved."

She talked of the time her father worked in the Singer Sewing Machine plant at Elizabeth, N. J., as a machinist by day and organized Irish American workers at night and on Sunday.

"The work was so hard that he got sick," she said. "He came home at night and had to vomit sometimes. He was often too sick to eat, but he would go out and hold meetings just the same."

They starved when he organized for the I. W. W.; when he worked in the Irish Socialist Federation, which he founded with the help of Tom Flynn, Elizabeth Gurley Flynn's father. They starved when he edited "The Harp," an Irish American workers' paper.

REST KNOWN

The rest is well known—how Connolly went back to Ireland in 1919, united with Jim Larkin and organized the Transport and General Workers Union. How they led the great transport strike of 1919 that Connolly led in Easter Week.

Connolly's son Roderick, whom I met the same night, is an active, progressive member of the executive committee of the Labor Party.

However, the right wingers on the Labor Party are trying at this very time to cut the phrase "Workers' Republic" from Labor Party literature.

These prohibitions, however, shall not apply to public utilities performing some public service such as supplying gas, electricity, power, water, or providing means of transportation or communication.

In case of national emergency the government is empowered to establish rules and regulations for the operation of the plants and factories and to determine the wages to be paid the laborers.

Connolly united proletarians, peasants and professionals against the national oppressor. But he always kept in view his objective—a republic of toilers.

BOOK AVAILABLE

Fortunately his grand book, "Labour in Irish History" and other fruits of his revolutionary pen are now in effect.

Dublin's Fighters for Unity—Their Close Ties to the U. S.

Catholic - Protestant Workers in Path Connolly Showed

By Art Shields

Dublin is a wonderful city to see if you have the right guides.

Paddy Duff of the International Brigade in Spain—a friend of Frank Ryan—was the first lad to show me around. Together we visited the arches of ancient Christ's Cathedral, which Strongbow built eight centuries ago. And we saw the spot in old St. Patrick's, where Dean Swift lies buried beside his dear Stella.

Swift was a savage old satirist, but the caretaker, who showed us about, loves him well. He relished the bitter irony of the Dean of St. Patrick's "Modest Proposal" to British landlords to eat the Irish babies they were starving to death.

We saw American influences everywhere as we went next on a tour of the birthplaces of Irish democracy. We saw the halls where Grattan's Irish Parliament was established under American inspiration at the close of the American Revolutionary war.

It is in this spirit that the Paris Metal Workers have invited the metal workers of all the free capitals of the world to send representatives to their annual Congress which will be held in Paris on July 8 and 9.

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Here we saw the rebuilt Post Office where Irish revolutionary leaders, who had matured their ideas in the United States, make their last stand against the guns of the Empire.

During the whole of his stay he was working in close contact with German agents here with a view to cementing German-Hindu economic relations.

In the course of a lecture here he stressed the possibilities of Germany furnishing India with all the machinery she needs. At the same time it is known that Dr. Schacht has been in touch with a number of Hindu nationalists promising them German support in the fight against Britain.

In view of the failure of Von Papen in the Near East, Berlin intends the Schacht tour to be a preliminary to the winning over of the 300,000,000 Hindus to German fascism.

Commenting on Dr. Schacht's visit, the popular Bombay Journal "National Front," writes:

"Dr. Schacht denied the 'rumor' that he had come on a political or economic mission. He denied that he wanted to negotiate a deal with the Indian cotton growers. He claimed that he was just a tourist.

"In the sweltering heat of summer, Dr. Schacht prefers India to Switzerland for his 'holiday tour'."



SEAN MURRAY

available for Irish workers. Americans should read them, too, for their Marxist clarity.

I missed seeing Father O'Flanagan Whitsuntide week end. And Jim Larkin, whom I had known in the old New York Connolly Club days, was away too. But in the athletic club rooms behind the dock and laborers' union he led,

New Anti-Tank Gun Effective at 3/4-Mile, Furnished to Army

Army Writer Says Weapon Will Pierce 1 1/2 Inch Armor Plate at 1,000 Yards; To Be Part of New Armaments Program

WASHINGTON, June 25 (UP).—The United States has perfected an ideal anti-tank gun firing a 37-millimeter shell capable of crippling heavily armored tanks at a distance of nearly two-thirds of a mile, it was disclosed in an army ordnance article made public tonight.

The author, Lieut.-Col. G. M. Barnes, a leading ordnance engineer, said that a projectile from the new 900-pound field piece will penetrate 1 1/2 inches of the best armor plate at 1,000 yards, and thicker armor at shorter ranges.

"It seems to be a rule of warfare," Barnes writes, "that as soon as an effective weapon is added to the panoply of war, a counter weapon is brought into use to render the new instrument less effective."

He cited introduction of the submarine to defeat the battleship, and subsequent development of the depth bomb to destroy the submarine craft.

Similarly, the anti-aircraft gun has rendered the warplane less effective because of the height at which it must fly to avoid projectiles from the ground pieces, he said.

TIT FOR TAT

The tank, he writes, was developed to combat the machine gun and its function was ideal until introduction of the heavier anti-tank gun which now can successfully weaken the tank's effectiveness.

"Experiences in Spain," the article continues, "again demonstrated that tanks, when used in an attack, must be employed on mass and, moreover, must be given the aid of the combined arms, including artillery support."

"It is the mission of the anti-tank gun to assist in defeating such an organized tank attack. Little help can be expected from machine guns, since the tanks of modern armies will carry sufficient armor to defeat the armor-piercing bullets of various types of machine guns which will be encountered."

The new weapon, which will be furnished the army in large numbers under President Roosevelt's huge rearmament program, has a split-trail type carriage providing wider traverse of the gun so that a broad sector can be swept with fire without shifting the position of the mount, according to the article.

1 Killed, 5 Hurt In Auto Crash

HARRISON, N. Y., June 25 (UP).—One man, a Brooklyn resident, was killed and five others were injured early today in a collision between two automobiles on a highway here.

The dead man was Max Siegel, 35, 801 E. 19th St., Brooklyn, driver of one of the cars.

The injured were Mrs. Anna Siegel, 28, also of 801 E. 19th St.; Morris Cohen, 51, 945 Aldus St., Bronx; and Mrs. Ida Cohen, 51, same address, all taken to the United Hospital, Port Chester; and Eric Carlson, 54, Mount Vernon and Eric Peterson, the Bronx, both taken to St. Agnes Hospital, White Plains.

Syphilis Patients Cured by Malaria Germ, Says Doctor

MEMPHIS, Tenn., June 25 (UP).—Four persons suffering from paresis were able to leave a mental institution and return to their families after undergoing extensive treatments with malaria—germ transmitted by mosquitoes, a young scientist reported tonight.

Six other patients soon will be discharged and 14 more are being treated, Dr. W. K. Stratman-Thomas said in describing the experiments which even he and his colleague do not yet understand fully.

Dr. Stratman-Thomas, director of malaria research at the University of Tennessee, described the progress of the experimentation which he started nine months ago in collaboration with Dr. Robert H. Micker, government biologist. Their subjects were mental patients in the Western State Hospital, all suffering from the usually-fatal ailment caused by syphilis.

"A few months ago these persons were doomed," the 38-year-old research scientist said. "The average life of a paretic after being committed to the hospital is five years."

"We began our experiments, isolating the patients with malaria mosquitoes. Now, nine months later, four of them have returned to their families and are ready to become self-supporting again."

"Six others will be discharged

Playground Union Holds Public Forums

A series of forums in different sections of the city designed to acquaint the public with the need for more and adequate playgrounds and facilities has been initiated by the Playground Directors Union, Local 12, of the State, County, and Municipal Workers of America, CIO.

The second of the series will be held this Thursday night at the Abyssinian Baptist Church, 122 W. 138th St., in the heart of Harlem, which, the union charges, has the least recreational play space in the city. The union considers this significant in that the Harlem community is highest in juvenile delinquency, children's accidents, and child crime.

The first forum, held last month at the Madison House on the lower East Side, met with a sympathetic response.

U.S. Authorizes Banks to Begin Housing Loans

Modernization Program Gives Home-Owners Three Years to Pay

WASHINGTON, June 25 (UP).—Federal Housing Administrator Stewart McDonald, tonight sent notices to 13,000 banks and other private lending institutions authorizing modernization and repair loans under the revised housing act.

Individuals, partnerships and corporations may borrow money provided the borrower has an assured income, demonstrates his ability to repay the loan, owns the property to be improved or has a lease on it running at least six months beyond the term of the loan.

Repayment of the loans may be spread over a maximum period of three years and 32 days for modernization repair work and ten years and 32 days for erection of new houses.

Banks and other lending institutions will be insured against loss up to ten per cent of the loans made under the program and will be charged an insurance premium of three-quarters of one per cent on loans for the repair or modernization of property and one-half of one per cent for erection of dwellings.

ILO Delegations Regret Absence of Czechs

(By Cable to Intercontinental News)

GENEVA, June 25.—At the outset of the meetings of the International Labor Office, the workers' delegations met in the Palace of Nations, and adopted the following resolution:

"The workers' group registers with regret the absence of the Czech delegation. Under the pretext of protecting the interests of the country, it has imposed on the Czech people, a regime contrary to the wishes of the whole people."

Profound sympathy was expressed with the Czechoslovak people, "who have always been faithful to international obligations," and it was hoped that the nation would be able once again soon to take its proper place at the International Labor Office.

DANES BACK LABOR PARLEY COPENHAGEN, June 25 (ICN).—A call to the Trade Union Council of Denmark to support the proposal of the Communist International for a world labor conference against war and fascism has been issued by the Secretariat of the Federation of Danish Stokers.

soon. Fourteen more now are receiving the treatment."

Dr. Stratman-Thomas, who more than 10 years ago began malaria research by going into the Belgian Congo to experiment with sleeping sickness, said the paresis treatments would be continued to learn as much as possible about the effect of malaria on the disease.

EXPLAINS THEORY

"We don't know yet why malaria affects the cure of paresis," he said. "One theory is that malaria greatly multiplies a certain type of cell which fights the type of bacteria that causes syphilis and insanity. Another is that fever does the work."

He expressed conviction that the experiments mark a definite milestone in the search for a cure of the disease.

"Almost all syphilis patients could be saved from insanity," he said. "If treatment could be started before paresis sets in. Our experiments show that the earlier we get the case the better chance we have of an early cure."

All syphilis treatment should include an examination of the spinal fluid before the patient is discharged. The thing I would like to see come about is for all those suffering from syphilis to submit themselves voluntarily to such an

Must Projects Like This Be Abandoned?



These Negro children, who take to musical training with a deep-seated love, face the possibility that they may lose this excellent training if the Woodrum WPA-wrecking bill goes through. Class above is one of the Federal Music Project's Music Education Division.

C.I.O. Marine Union To Hold Second National Convention

Membership of N. M. U. Has Increased From 35,000 to 50,000 Since July, 1937; To Be Held in New Orleans

The second convention of the National Maritime Union, organization of 50,000 seamen on the Atlantic and Gulf Coast, will be held in New Orleans the two weeks beginning July 3, the union announced yesterday.

Approximately 200 delegates from 21 ports and from

by a squad of goons armed with baseball bats and short chains, he said.

Another hall was set up for the carrying on of Union business. Friday night, a squad armed with baseball bats broke into the new hall and started to lay about them. Whereupon Curran was arrested. He was later released.

NAACP Urges Letters To Back Anti-Lynch Bill

The same time officials of the N.A.A.C.P. announced that 100,000 signatures have been received to date in reply to petitions sent out to progressive organizations and individuals throughout the country. Expressing dissatisfaction with the results so far the Association of officials reiterated their plea for a concerted drive on the part of persons all over the country to spur the drive.

The N.A.A.C.P. is seeking 1,000,000 signatures to these petitions for passage of a federal anti-lynching bill. Individuals and organizations were also urged to write their senators calling upon them to vote for cloture (limitation of debate) when the bill comes before the Senate for a vote.

Re-employment Up

ALBANY, June 25.—During May a total of 23,533 private and public placements were made by the 118 local offices of the New York State Employment Service, a 33 per cent rise over April and the third consecutive monthly gain this year.



COMRADES, TRY REAL CHINESE FOOD

JADE MOUNTAIN RESTAURANT

172 SECOND AVENUE

BET. 12th and 13th Streets

Armenian League Hits Woodrum Bill

The Armenian Progressive League of America yesterday wired Senators Wagner and Mead strong appeals to vote against the Woodrum WPA appropriations bill now before the Senate. The league urges passage of the Casey-Murray bill providing 3,000,000 WPA jobs.

Students of the Prospect Music Center, a WPA project, yesterday held a mass meeting in protest against the Woodrum bill at Livingston Manor Brooklyn. Speakers included Abram Flaxer, President of the State, County and Municipal Workers; William Gropper of the United American Artists and Eli Seigelmester, composer, representative of the Associated Musicians of Greater New York.

Obviously the sort that won't pass a chance to get something—if it's there. He worked in machine shops and at leather goods manufacturing.

"But you can't get a thing, no matter what you do," he said.

As I spoke to him, a bright-eyed pretty girl came to his side, held his arm and listened to our conversation.

"So far?" I asked.

"No, a friend of mine," he replied, as a sad expression clouded his face.

"We were to get married then the pink slip came," she broke in.

"Now we will have to wait until he gets a job. We wouldn't think of getting married on relief."

Both Stern and Ruth Ramsey, that is her name—are a fine couple. But, besides being deprived of a right to work and live decently, they are deprived of the right to marry.

McKinley Schley, Negro, of 305

Most Have Already Tried The Vacation Idea Anyway

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McKinley Schley, Negro, of 305

(Continued on page 4)

employed at repairing and adjusting machines. He says there has been no complaint on his work. He was swept off the rolls with thousands of others when a quota reduction was ordered.

He appears like a live wire type—

NEW APPLICATION

If at the end of that period, a private job is not found, says the bill, a new application must be made and certified by relief authorities. So the worker is again in line to return upon WPA—naturally when there is room for that.

The provision in the Woodrum Bill is based on the much publicized opinion of the House Committee that WPA workers make a "career" of their jobs, and do not want to go off. By August 31, anyone on WPA 18 months or longer would be given the "vacation" for that.

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Opposition to Hague Speech-Dodge Rises

Jersey Groups Uniting to Fight His Attempt to Evade Court Ruling in New Ordinance—Ban Directed at Factory Gate Rallies

(Special to the Daily Worker)

JERSEY CITY, June 21.—Strong opposition is rising here against Mayor Frank Hague's new ordinance designed to circumvent the recent overruling of his free speech ban by the Supreme Court. The ordinance, upon which a public hearing was set for July 8th, came for first reading before the City Commission yesterday.

Despite specific provision in the recent Supreme Court ruling that organizations are "free to hold meetings without a permit," the ordinance sets up a permit requirement, and limits the right of assembly to only four places.

Meetings at factory gates or in residential areas where workers are concentrated, remain banned. Even in these four places set aside, a permit must be obtained from the Safety Commissioner.

"This particular leaves us where we were," William Carney, New Jersey Director of the CIO said. "If factory gate meetings or meetings in neighborhoods are banned we will fight this ordinance with all our power."

"What's the good of meetings at City Hall for us? We want the right to meet when the workers work and live, in order to organize them."

The ordinance set aside Bergen Square, Pershing Field, City Hall Plaza and the intersection of Old Bergen Road and Castor Ave., and Pier Park.

Attorneys of the CIO studied the measure to determine their course of action.

WEASELS' TRICK

But the text of the ordinance gave undisputed evidence that "weasel" lawyers are busy devising tricks to circumvent the Constitution and the recent Supreme Court ruling.

Pointing to the special provision made for election meetings in other than the four designated areas, Carney charged that the ordinance was specifically framed to prevent CIO organization. The ordinance provides that four weeks before an election political meetings could be held in other places.

A permit must be asked four days in advance. If the police commissioner's decision is not satisfactory it can be appealed to the City Commissioners. Violation of the ordinance provisions carry a fine up to \$200, 90 days in prison or both.

The CIO will hold its first mass meeting since the Supreme Court lifted the Jersey City ban, next Tuesday night, in Pershing Field with John Brophy, CIO director; Philip Murray, CIO vice-president and Heywood Broun, president of the American Newspaper Guild, as speakers.

CIO HANDS OUT LEAFLETS

Jersey City was today being covered with large CIO leaflets announcing the meeting, with distributors at many factory gates. But for the first time police did not interfere.

Pointing to the rapid rise for CIO organization in Northern New Jersey, Carney said, Hague's ordinance was clearly aimed to block this rise from developing.

As examples of this rise in sen-

In Swatow



Captain John T. G. Staples, commander of the U. S. Navy South China Patrol, who arrived at Swatow recently to board the destroyer Pope, which refused to leave Swatow despite Japanese threats.

Lawyers Guild, Trainmen Hit WPA Wrecking

Milwaukee BRT Lodge Backs Casey-Murray Bill Instead

(Continued from Page 1)

valuable contribution to our social and economic life. . . .

"The Woodrum bill, in curtailing Federal aid to the legal profession, and to many other projects, is a dangerous blow to recovery and to the maintenance of minimum living standards for a large section of America's population."

Addressing a protest to Senator Alexander Wiley, of Wisconsin, the Milwaukee lodge of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen urged Senator Wiley to vote against the Woodrum bill and vote instead for the Case-Murray bill which would appropriate \$2,250,000,000 for relief purposes.

Meanwhile charging that the WPA-wrecking bill has been worked out on the basis of an investigation in which the "most elementary concepts of impartial hearings have been outraged," the Citizens Investigating Committee composed of several hundred prominent New Yorkers yesterday announced strong opposition to the bill in a resolution to the Senate.

A letter addressed to Woodrum sharply condemning the so-called WPA investigation, was made public by Isabel Walker Soule, chairman of the investigating committee.

Questions to be discussed at the Congress include interfaith and interracial understanding; participation in politics and government; opportunities for education; recreation; sports and cultural activities; opportunity and security for rural youth; opportunity and security for urban youth; peace action; and better health and clean living.

July 5 will be American Youth Congress Day at the World's Fair, at which time a special motif will be given to many of the Fair activities. Delegates and visitors will be shown at reduced rates a glimpse of the "World of Tomorrow."

Nazis Oust Marinik

VIENNA, June 25 (UP)—George Marinik, Jewish former conductor of the Vienna State Opera orchestra, who is a Polish citizen, was arrested last week and expelled from the Reich without any reason being given, it was learned today. His wife was permitted to remain.

AGAINST PROVISIONS

The Citizens' Investigating Committee, also went on record against the proposed abolition of the Federal Theatre Project, the provision ending Federal sponsorship of the Arts Projects, the 18-months rotation-plan, the \$50,000 construction-project limitation, the curtailment of NYA funds and the proposed three-man Board of Administration.

Prominent among the signers are: Whit Burnett, of "Story" Magazine; Angna Enters, celebrated mime; James V. Benet, of New Republic Magazine; Anita Block, Malcolm Cowley, Bishop F. J. McConnell, of the Methodist Episcopal Church; George Biddle, chairman of the Mural Painter's Guild; Paul Strand, president of Frontier Films; William Rose Bonet, poet; Prof. Henry Miller, Queens College; Milton Kaufman, executive secretary of the News-Guild and Prof. Franz Boas, of Columbia University.

In a letter to every member of the Senate, Laura Liebman, chairman of the National WPA Committee of the American Federation of Teachers, characterized the WPA education projects as "self-liquidating" and urged the elimination from the WPA Bill of the 18 month clause which would require all workers on WPA for that space of time to leave the projects for good.

The letter also requested a larger WPA appropriation, stating that economy achieved at the expense of 600,000 to 1,000,000 dismissals "is really more a tragic expense than a real economy."

Restoration of the prevailing wage clause was strongly urged.

Bosses Can't Dodge Jobless Pay Through Long Vacations

ALBANY, June 25.—Vacations for a definite period with pay are not "unemployment" within the meaning of the Unemployment Insurance Law but "vacations" with no date fixed for return to work entitle workers to file application for benefits immediately under the law.

Guardsmen Bitter At Harlan Scabbing

Officers Reveal Their Dissatisfaction at Being Forced to Guard Finks—Many Have Lost Jobs—Taxpayers Foot the Bill

(Special to the Daily Worker)

LEXINGTON, Kentucky, June 25.—Discontent and bitterness has spread in the ranks of the National Guard on duty in the Harlan coal fields, one of the officers of the militia revealed here in several talks before business men of this city. Dewy Congleton, Captain of troop B, 123 Cavalry, disclosed in a series of talks before Lexington clubs that the guardsmen have shown outright resentment at being used as protectors for scabs in the coal fields.

Congleton who runs a small ice manufacturing plant, and who formerly had an interest in a small mine, put the blame for the situation in the Harlan coal field since 1931, squarely on the big operators.

He asserted, "bad feeling between the miners and the sheriffs' deputies employed by the coal companies to protect the mine-owners' interests is at bottom the major cause of troubles in that field."

These projects have not only given new, essential services to the people of our nation, they have also provided socially useful employment to thousands of persons trained and equipped to provide such services, but for whom jobs are not available.

"To lose the services of persons of their specialized training would be socially wasteful.

4 University Heads Hit WPA Cuts

(Continued from Page 1)

—these are only a few of the projects that have benefited whole communities and brought American educational standards to a new high peak.

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"To lose the services of persons of their specialized training would be socially wasteful.

DEPLORE CUTS

"For these reasons, as educators and as Americans who value the precious human resources of our country, we deplore the cuts on WPA educational projects which must result from the passage of the amendments to the President's proposal.

"The proposal to dismiss for at least 60 days all persons employed for 18 months or more on the WPA makes an education program virtually impossible.

"We urge that a more adequate appropriation be made, and that these items in the Bill which would restrict the efficient operation of the Education Projects be stricken out.

"We also urge the public, chief beneficiary of these projects, to inform their Congressional representatives, and Senator Alva Adams, Chairman of the Senate Finance Committee, to the same effect."

35 Governors to Convene in Albany For Talks

ALBANY, June 25 (UP).—Governor Herbert H. Lehman made final preparations today to welcome more than 35 governors for the Conference of Governors starting today.

The conference will continue for four days. The governors will dine with President Roosevelt at Hyde Park and visit the United States Military Academy at West Point.

Lehman and Mrs. Lehman plan an informal supper at the Executive mansion tomorrow night for governors present at that time.

150 Jewish Refugees Attempt Suicide

BUCHAREST, Rumania, June 25 (UP).—About 150 Jewish refugees attempted mass suicide by jumping from the dock at Constanta into the sea when the old wooden steamer Rim, flying the flag of Panama, sailed last night with 456 other refugees aboard.

Those unable to board the ship rushed police lines and attempted to jump into the sea, but only 26 succeeded in breaking through the police cordon. They were rescued.

It was understood the Rim was bound for Palestine, although only part of the refugees aboard had passport visas for that country.

Teacher Dies on Pension Day

BOSTON, June 25.—Miss Anna C. Knight, 68, fourth grade teacher at the Howard Grammar School, died Thursday at the desk from which she had taught several generations of Boston youngsters and a few hours before she was to have retired on pension.

Miss Mabel Knight, a first grade teacher in the same building, found the 35 children in her sister's classroom crying because "something happened to teacher." Earlier the children had covered Miss Knight's desk with flowers because it was the last day of school.

Paris Trade Unions Ready for Bastille Day

(By Cable to Intercontinental News) PARIS, June 25.—The powerful Trades Council of Greater Paris is this year taking the initiative in calling together all Popular Front organizations to make joint preparations for the traditional July 14th demonstration.

Its own Popular Front delegates have been mandated to get in touch with other representatives and arrange a meeting to work out plans.

In honor of the taking of the Bastille in 1789, July 14th is a public holiday, on which stirring scenes of Republican unity will take place. It is expected that this year, the 150th anniversary of the French Revolution, will witness one of the mightiest demonstrations in Paris history.

Fear Arms Smuggling In Former Reich Colony

(By Cable to Intercontinental News) MOMBASSA, Kenya, June 25.—A police announcement that an ammunition dump of considerable size has just been discovered in the Ruffi delta area of Tanganyika, has revived interest in previous reports of secret stores of arms in the mandated territory.

Newest Water Sport



A combination of sailing and walking on the water, this newest sport consists of balsa wood shoes to keep afloat and a kite-like sail held in the hands to give motive power and direction. Miss Arlene Lloyd demonstrates at Toms River, N. J.

A Children's Co-Operative--Wo-Chi-Ca Opening Soon

A cooperative children's society, in which sports, education, amusements, and culture are combined in a kids' paradise, is the unique feature of Wo-Chi-Ca (Workers Children Camp) opening next week for the summer.

Located in Schooley's Mountain, Pleasant Grove, New Jersey, the camp is set in a beautiful surrounding of rolling hills and dales and is reputed to be the third healthiest campsite in the country.

On its 127 acres there are wide fields for playing baseball and other sports, a fresh running brook for swimming; and trees and flowers in abundance for city children to study during hikes.

The setting is rustic and the facilities modern. The camp boasts of running water, wash rooms, and showers, a new mess hall with an up-to-date kitchen and meals scientifically prepared, and an infirmary where a physician and nurse are always in attendance. But the camp doesn't wait for things to happen; the children learn about preventive medicine, Health and hygiene at regular camp activity.

Wo-Chi-Ca does more than build

CAMP BEACON

(Formerly Nitgedaiget)

BEACON, NEW YORK

★ ★

WPA Workers Say Furloughs Make No Jobs

See Woodrum Bill As New Starvation Threat

(Continued from Page 3)

West 150th St., was a teacher on WPA's music project. He taught Negro children to sing and won much praise for his success in developing an interest in his field in Harlem communities. But he was pink-slipped on Jan. 16, because of "reduction of quota."

He had organized the Harlem River Houses and drew an enrollment of hundreds in the schools he organized. He was employed at setting up and aiding others to set up such schools.

At \$22.77 he was supposed to put in 18 hours a week teaching, but he worked from six to 12 hours a day building up the schools. The job meant more than the \$22.77 a week to him, as he received pleasure in creating an institution and felt he was doing something to advance the cultural level of his people.

BACK ON RELIEF

But, since January he has been back on relief, deprived of a right to contribute something to the community. He and his wife live on a budget of about \$40 a month.

He and several other teachers who were pink-slipped tried to form a privately conducted singing school, and charged a small amount.

"But we couldn't make it go, as we had to compete with a free WPA school," he said. "I have tried to get anything to do but there isn't a thing."

Miss F. Sapphire of 426 East 9th St., who worked at the Dental clinic of the Board of Child Welfare, on May 5. The clinic, which serves public school children, is closed and Miss Sapphire is still waiting to get on relief. Her chances for a job are about zero.

But she is a technician of 27 years experience. Her rating on the project, where she was only employed as assistant, was good. She is highly recommended in her line from many doctors she had worked for.

She explained, however, that she has practically no possibility of working in a laboratory, where mass production methods prevail, and where her skill at private work would be no more welcome than the fact that she is in the forties.

WAITED LONG TIME

While still on relief rolls, she had waited for a long time for the opportunity to work.

"For four months I had been preparing myself, working for nothing for friends to get hospital experience, and be fit for the WPA project when it starts," she said.

Adolph Dagostino, of 31, Lincoln Place, Brooklyn, is another auto mechanic who worked at North Beach 80 hours a month for \$30. On that he had supported a wife and two children, until May 4, when a pink slip hit him. Now he is back on relief. But Dagostino is a mechanic of 25 years experience and worked for all sorts garages on pleasure cars and trucks.

"There isn't anything to get," he said. "If there was, I'd get it and I certainly wouldn't monkey around with this."

The above about describes the millions who are out of work and just about shows why some people can't get off WPA.

Two months (possibly much longer) of hunger won't help them discover jobs. Only well-fed, heartless, reactionaries of the Woodrum-Tabor sort could conceive of such idea.

BEACON SHOWS THE WAY TO Something New in Vacations

CAMP BEACON

(Formerly Nitgedaiget)

BEACON, NEW YORK

★ ★

Bungalows and Hotel Accommodations

• \$17.00 per week

• \$3.00 per day

From Florida to the Fair



Miss Miami Aviation of 1940, right, journeyed all the way from her home town conveying 64 planes to Flushing and gave an invitation to All-American Manoevers in Miami, in January. The other fair dame is Miss Nassau County.

TVA Head Appeals for Release of U.S. Veterans

Former U. S. Senator James P. Pope, director of the Tennessee Valley Authority, yesterday added his name to the list of distinguished Americans who have written to the fascist Spanish Ambassador Juan Cardenas asking the release of 17 American boys still held in Franco concentration camps.

At the same time, the Friends of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade announced that packages are being accepted again by postal authorities for shipment to Spain.

Bundles of non-perishable foods, clothes, soap and other comforts will more than brighten the long days for these veterans locked in dungeons controlled by Nazi Gestapo agents, the Friends said.

Packages should be addressed to individual boys, care of Campo de Concentración (American), San Pedro Cardenas, Burgos, Espana. The names of the veterans are: Lawrence Grant Doran, Rudolf Opsa, Anthony Kerhlicker, Robert Steak, William Stone, Morris Tobelman, Leon Tenor, Joe Young, Hy

Wallach, Samuel Tool, Albert Ziegler, Alwyn Stevenson, Jack Steinberg, Cohn Haber, Clarence Blair, Peter Matis, and Bernardo Alvarez.

In addition to Senator Pope, others who have urged the freedom of these Americans are Borough President Stanley Isaacs of Manhattan; William Rose Benét, Saturday Review of Literature editor; Donald Ogden Stewart, president of American Writers; Councilman Robert K. Strauss; Rev. Guy Emery Shipler, editor The Churchman; John E. Middleton, executive secretary International Workers Order; Louis Bromfield and Joseph Gollomb, novelists; and Municipal Court Judge Dorothy Kenyon.

PEABODY, Mass., June 25 (UPI).—Tons of flour, vegetables and other provisions stored for WPA distribution were ruined late Thursday night by a general-alarm fire which caused \$20,000 damage to the old Warren school. A cat, trapped in a first floor office, was rescued by an electric light company lineman.

The Association of State Civil Service Employees also called upon the Legislature to restore the Feld-Hamilton Law, which provides for mandatory salary increases for state employees.

WPA Food Storage Ruined in Fire at Old Mass. School

DIES OF INJURIES

PEEKSKILL, N. Y., June 26 (UPI).—Mrs. Yetta Goldman, 48, of 1385 Lyman Ave., the Bronx, died in the Peekskill hospital today from injuries suffered last night when she was struck by an automobile on a highway near Somers.

Union Urges Restoration Of Budget Cut

State, County, Municipal Workers Wire GOP Leaders

Full restoration of reductions in state departmental appropriations and adoption of Governor Lehman's executive budget was demanded Saturday by the State, County and Municipal Workers, CIO, in telegrams to Republican leaders of the State Legislature.

Henry W. Wenning, president of the New York district of the CIO union, charged in the telegram that dismissals already put into effect are "hampering the efficient functioning of the State Department."

"The vast majority of the citizens in New York State have expressed the clear mandate against the false economies crippling public service and are demanding complete restoration of departmental appropriations. Civil service and the public will hold the Republican majority responsible for restoring cuts and for assuring adequately staffed public services," he said.

The action of the Court of Appeals in declaring the Republican lump sum budget unconstitutional means that the Legislature will be forced to reconsider the Governor's proposals for the Labor, Health and other departments whose budgets the GOP slashed drastically.

In a wire to the Governor, Wenning urged that Lehman urge full restoration of the funds to the state departments and reconsideration of the law suspending the mandatory increments of state employees.

"A clear mandate exists for the adoption of your original budget," he said. "The public looks to you to repudiate the false Republican economy issue and defend public services by insisting on the adoption of full departmental appropriations."

The Association of State Civil Service Employees also called upon the Legislature to restore the Feld-Hamilton Law, which provides for mandatory salary increases for state employees.

WPA Food Storage Ruined in Fire at Old Mass. School

DIES OF INJURIES

No Deaths from Dread Diseases Last Week in City

Typhoid fever, diphtheria, scarlet fever, measles and whooping cough, those scourges which in past years have swept across the city in great epidemics, caused no deaths in New York City last week, according to Health Department records.

Summing up the deaths due to these causes during the first 24 weeks of 1939, the report cited no deaths charged to measles, and a 50 per cent drop in deaths due to whooping cough. Fifteen deaths were charged to diphtheria, as compared with 19 in 1938; 11 to scarlet fever as compared with 13 last year, and seven to typhoid fever as against 10 a year ago.

612 Unions, Groups Back Tokio Embargo

Peace League Reveals Unity for Action In Wide Poll

Six hundred and twelve central trades and labor unions, industrial union councils, joint boards and local unions have gone on record as favoring legislation to embargo Japan, it was announced yesterday by A. E. Edwards, national labor organizer of the American League for Peace and Democracy.

The union, certified by the State Labor Board with the unanimous choice of the employees last March, has been in constant negotiations with the company in respect to wages, hours and other conditions of employment.

CITY'S LOWEST PAID

The services of the State Board of Mediation were brought into negotiations a few weeks ago, but the company rejected a report and refused to accede to recommendations for settlement made by Max Meyer of the Mediation Board.

This is not the first appeal by organized labor for such an embargo. Small units of seamen have recently refused to ship scrap iron and war materials to Japan.

Among the unions included in the 612 were: Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, A. F. L.; United Mine Workers of America, C. I. O.; Brewery Workers Union, A. F. L.; Textile Workers Organizing Committee, C. I. O.; International Brotherhood of Bricklayers, Plasterers and Masons, A. F. L.; Oil Workers Industrial Union, C. I. O.; United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, A. F. L.; Steel Workers Organizing Committee, C. I. O.; International Ladies Garment Workers Union and Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen.

The company's bus drivers and garage employees are the lowest paid in the city, according to the union. Comparable bus companies, running parallel lines to the Avenue B company—the Comprehensive Omnibus, New York City Omnibus and East Side Bus companies—pay drivers between 60 and 90 cents per hour and garage employees between 82 and 95 cents. Avenue B company wages for drivers are between 50 and 65 cents an hour and 50 cents for garage workers.

The employees seek adjustments in wages and other conditions of employment in accordance with standards prevailing in the industry. In addition to the wage increases, they seek two weeks vacation with pay, sick leaves with pay, four paid holidays each year and time-and-a-half pay for overtime work.

Strike Looms As Bus Firm Stalls TWU Paid in the City

Ave. B, East Broadway Transit Workers Lowest Paid in the City

A strike of the 100 drivers employed by the Avenue B and East Broadway Transit Company, bus feeder lines for residents of New York's lower East Side to the major subway systems, loomed today with the announcement that negotiations between the company and Transport Workers Union, CIO, had broken down.

Austin Hogan, president of the TWU's New York local, announced that the union's strike strategy committee had been convened over the weekend and received instructions to make preparations for the walkout.

Hogan said the company's drivers and mechanics had voted unanimously for the strike at an emergency meeting at 3 A. M. last Friday. Final efforts to adjudicate the difference between the employer and employees since then had failed and the strike action accordingly was authorized by the union's executive board.

The union, certified by the State Labor Board with the unanimous choice of the employees last March, has been in constant negotiations with the company in respect to wages, hours and other conditions of employment.

JOHNSON, KUHN, TRIBUNE

Joining with the chorus of organized howlers against the Fair—which included Father Coughlin's fascists, the Chicago Tribune and Fritz Kuhn's storm troopers—Borough President George U. Harvey, Queens Borough Works Commissioner John J. Halloran, Councilman Abner Surplus, Councilman James J. Burke, Councilman William N. Conrad and Councilman Joseph E. Kinsley, all reactionaries in New York City government, have opened a new campaign to rally public opinion against the Fair.

There has been criticism against the Fair by trade unions, even strikes, and civic bodies have attacked employment policies of the World's Fair Corporation, but all of these actions were factors in making the Fair a more progressive enterprise both for employees and visitors.

Today's loud-spoken assailants of the Fair, however, are the spreaders of race hatred, enemies of trade unionism and foes of progressive democracy.

It is important to note that the new crop of World's Fair opponents hide their real reasons for opposition behind a series of appar-

Tories Froth at Mouth as Crowds Swarm Progressive Fair Exhibits

Harvey Joins Coughlin, First Television Queen



By Harry Raymond

The drum fire of unfair criticism against the New York World's Fair—the smear campaign emanating from reactionary circles—continued this week after Fair officials had blasted charges that the exposition was a "flop" by citing facts and figures showing that the record of the Flushing Meadows enterprise was "highly satisfactory." Latest barrages against the Fair—all of them bearing the earmarks of petty personal peevishness—are in reality carefully calculated political attacks on the progressive features of the exposition.

The idea of international collective security for peace, the possibility of which is expressed by the gathering of nations; the social security idea embodied in the WPA medical and scientific exhibits, and the very theme of the Fair which sets forth the idea of the "dawn of a new day" under democracy—these are the issues that have drawn fire from the Tory detractors of the World of Tomorrow.

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JOHN J. HALLORAN, HAR

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MONDAY, JUNE 26, 1939

A Debate Involving America's Safety

No measure more vitally affects the peace and national safety of America than the Bloom bill which comes up for debate in the House today.

This bill would revise our present "unneutral Neutrality" Act, which as it stands is direct aid to the fascist aggressors who would plunge humanity into another world war. It is a disgrace and a menace to this country that it should be giving aid to the despoilers of Ethiopia, Spain, Austria, Czechoslovakia, and China. It is a crowning piece of stupidity that America should be strengthening the fascist axis which is out to destroy democracy and liberty everywhere including our own.

The Bloom bill is an essentially progressive step in breaking from the isolationist stuff peddled by such pro-fascists as Ham Fish who wish to give a free hand to the fascist war-makers. The bill, however, should be amended so as to distinguish the aggressor from the victim, and to include an embargo against war materials to Japan.

Write your Congressman today urging support for the Bloom bill with the addition of needed amendments. Insist that an embargo be placed against the Japanese aggressor. That is your duty to America's peace and national safety.

A Challenge to Be Answered

The request of the State Board of Regents that the special session of the legislature restore the \$10,000,000 GOP slash in education is a powerful addition to the virtually unanimous voice of the people of the state.

Likewise, the meeting which will be held tomorrow night in the Hippodrome under the auspices of the Emergency Committee to Save Our Children's Schools is the type of effective and united action needed to get results in Albany.

Already, this pressure, clearly coming from the people, is beginning to have some effect. Even the reactionary Herald Tribune admits in a story yesterday that, "pressure upon Republican members (of the legislature) has been so great (to restore the school cut) that it is greatly feared there may be some defections."

This is at the same time an admission by the Republicans that they won't be able to continue the cut if the pressure of the people rises high enough. It is actually a challenge to labor and to the people as a whole to raise their voice as never before.

"Save the Schools" meetings should take place throughout the state. Delegations should visit Assemblymen and Senators—especially the Republicans—demanding restoration of the school slash. Wires and letters to Republican Senate Leader Joseph Hanley and Republican Speaker Oswald Heck in Albany should let them know that the Special Session must save the schools.

A Tory's Private Dictionary

Taking a peep into the private dictionary of the Republicans (and the anti-New Deal Democrats), we found the following definitions:

"Yes-man"—one who supports President Roosevelt's policies for WPA jobs, health program, and other New Deal measures for social good. That is, a yes-man is one who listens to the American people.

An "independent"—one who takes his orders from the utilities and monopolies, or from Morgan and who fights anything that will bring any New Deal aid to the common people. In other words, one who says "to hell with the people!"

"Economy"—scrapping the schools, wiping out WPA jobs, sabotaging a housing program, attacking the Wagner national health bill. To save time, just think of any measure that the people need, and it's "economy" to wipe it out.

"Pressure Group"—whenever the people protest against our "economy," then they are "alien pressure groups." But when the Republican Herald Tribune or the World-Telegram, say continue the disastrous \$10,000,000 cut into state-aid to education, then that's the "peepul" talking.

LETTERS FROM OUR READERS

We, The People—Brooklyn, N.Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:
Groups, organizations and individuals have expressed their indignation and protest at the wanton cut of the WPA.

Thousands of families look with dread at the calendar and count with care their small, inadequate pittance.

We, the people put those men in office, whom we thought would fight for our interests back home. We, the people can and will show them that their total disregard for human need, their lip service, promises broken will mean their political defeat.

ALICE MAHON.

Just a Change of Place—New York City.

Editor, Daily Worker:
The headlines in the papers are screaming, "Insults" to Britons by Japanese at Tientsin. In response to queries as to what the British Government will do, Chamberlain replies, "I do not think we have got to that stage yet."

We wonder if the appeasement policies of the Tories are moving from the scene of Munich to the East.

AL SHAKIN.

Wash Reaction Away—Washington, D.C.

Editor, Daily Worker:
The Woodrum Committee which has been investigating WPA, has twisted the story all around and led on the Writers and Theatre Group.

It seems as if Mr. Woodrum is a Garner man using the Hoover tactics and strategy in his dealings.

He doesn't care if the millions of people deprived of their only means of existence live or starve.

But thank goodness there will be elections and labor will surely wash reaction away. Away with the Tories like Carter and Glass.

Has Carved a Niche—Bronx, N.Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:
The worse foes of the New Deal in the Theatre world, after viewing the excellence of the Theatre Project's performances, grudgingly admitted their worth.

The expression of those who did not have the chance to "go Hollywood," without high-pressure salesmanship was brought to the light by the Theatre projects.

Natural actors and actresses without build-up, without influence expressed their talent to hundreds and thousands of people who could not afford to pay the Broadway prices.

Now, without thought nor plan, those who had reaction favor the ruthless cutting of the Projects. The Federal Theatre has carved a niche in the cultural experiences of America and Americans. The honest and sincere demonstration of the people of America to save this from reaction's axe must be felt and experienced by all those who wish to destroy it.

MARTIN EMALLS.

We, the Public—And the Picture Industry—New York City.

Editor, Daily Worker:
In light of the emergence of some excellent progressive films from Hollywood and especially from Warner Brothers studios, I would like to suggest that if, for example, 10,000 letters (and that is not an impossible figure) were received by Warner Brothers asking production of a documentary film based on the material of the LaFollette Committee has just gathered concerning the strikebreaking racket, the tie-up between the Black Legion and the Vigilantes with it, the provisions of the Wagner Act and its function, the operation of the National Labor Relations Board, and that if these letters came not from just one section of the country but from every industrial center in the United States, that demand would have to be fulfilled.

It would have to be made plain to Warner Brothers, as well as other producers, that we, the public, demand education by way of pictures in the provisions, instruments and institutions of democracy. One by one we could point out all the social problems that could be dramatized to good advantage, and demand that they not only be publicized, but provided with solutions as well. Give us just six solid months of such material on the screens throughout the nation, and 1940 for all its evil forebodings, will not be a growing nightmare. The people will by that time have been so well informed that when they go to the polls at election time, they will vote in their own best interests.

Democracy does work—if we make it. Let's try.

A COMRADE.

Wait Until the Next Election!—New York City.

Editor, Daily Worker:
Go ahead men and find your self another job. Don't argue here is your slip.

Be sensible! Wait! I'll give you a tip: You may join the others in the mob.

What Roosevelt says, doesn't mean a thing I am not concerned about his crazy notions If it was up to him, all' be working!

Whoever heard of such deviation?

Not me! No sir! After all, he's not the boss, I am pulling on a different string.

The one, who has a mightier swing.

Who? Wall Street and it's Boss.

Aright! Grant that you voted for me. So what! Is it my fault?

They all promised bread, butter and salt.

That doesn't mean it's got to be!

Now listen! That's enough out of you!

If you don't like it why don't you try And throw me out in the next election!

"Yes, Senator, that's just what we're gonna do."

L. ROEMER.

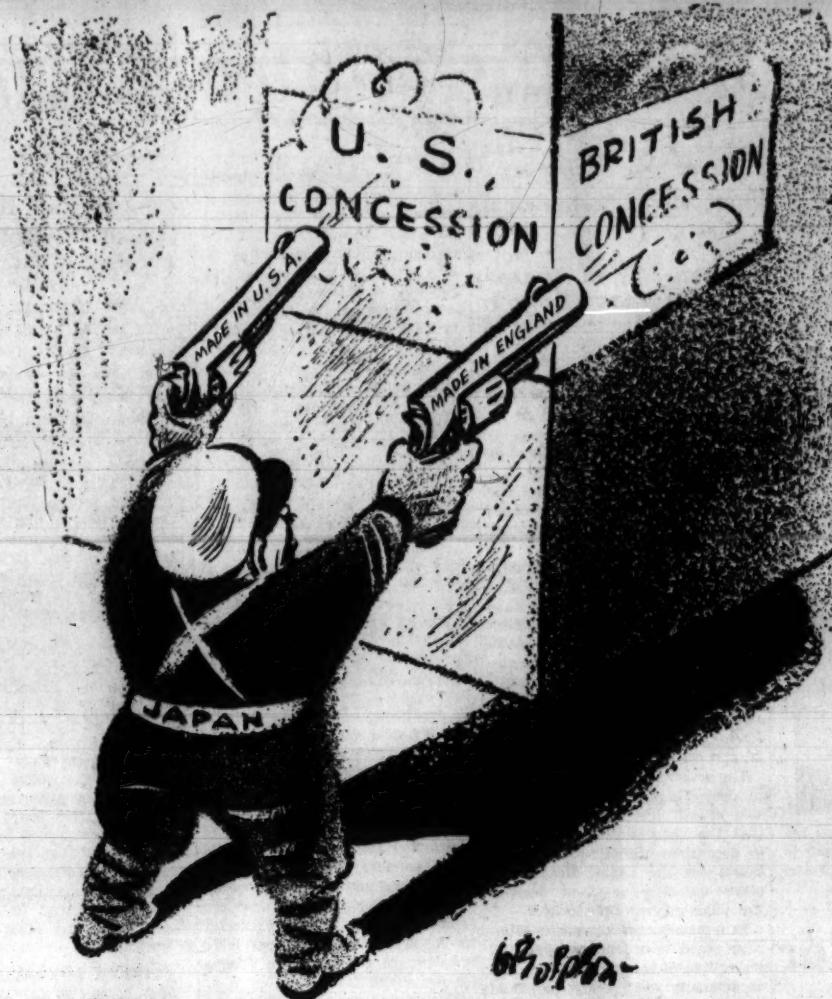
Scientists Becoming Aware Of Their Social Function—Ridgewood, Queens, L.I.

Editor, Daily Worker:
Though science has always been held in check as well as promoted by the rulers of states, who have been chiefly interested in perpetuating their own class and ideology, this no longer prevents certain scientists themselves under capitalism from becoming aware of the social function of science. That this realization is highly compatible with enthusiasm for the Soviet Union is illustrated by the recent work of Professor J. D. Bernal of Great Britain and denied by Waldemar Kaempfert of the New York Times.

According to Kaempfert no class connection whatever exists between the development of science and the rulers of the states of capitalism. If "Capitalism has a way of blocking free thought in science" it is not hinted that its way may be owing to some "invariable" tendency of rulers to perpetuate their own class and ideology.

But it is remarkable that when in history a class comes to power whose ideology is completely served by accepting scientific progress as a conscious and direct motive of social change itself. Kaempfert suddenly learns of an invariable class influence exerted over scientific development solely for the purpose of contradicting this historical event and criticizing Professor Bernal.

FRANK H. MEYERS



World Front

By
HARRY GANNES



Japan's Imaginary Claims, Chamberlain's Cardiff Speech, and Nazi War Plans for Aug.-Sept.

Japan's exploded claims of mythical victories over Soviet air forces, Chamberlain's Cardiff speech Saturday, and Nazi Germany's preparation for a major crisis against Poland—here are events and trends which bear close watching.

Though widely separated geographically they fall within the sphere of the fascist trio's latest plans for extending the world war menace, and the still lingering British Tory hope of appeasement.

Instead of downing the number of planes they boast, the Japanese violators of the Mongolian Peoples Republic borders who attempted to create an anti-Soviet diversion suffered another stinging reverse. As at Changkufeng, the Japanese again received a reply to their provocations in machine-gun bullets in their fleeing soldiers.

Still smarting from the whacking defeat they suffered at the hands of the Soviet Red Army last July, the Nipponese military sought diversions on the borders of the Mongolian Peoples Republic.

What is the real reason for this sudden crop of boasting of an aggressor just repulsed in Mongolia and mired by the Chinese defenders?

Fearful of a set-back in their latest incidents against the democracies, and desiring appeasement from the Chamberlains, the Japanese army heads want to impress the Munichmen with Nippon's prowess against the U.S.S.R. But at every real test of strength, the Nipponese war-instigators have been hauled back by the Soviet Union. Changkufeng and the fishing treaty rebound to Tokyo were previous outstanding instances.

Just a few days after Tokyo's first batch of fairy tales in May alleging fantastic destruction of Soviet airplanes, Commissar of Foreign Affairs, Vyacheslav Molotov, in his famous address of June 1, before the Supreme Soviet, warned the Japanese provocateurs to stop their "ridiculous and absurd" exhibitions.

Molotov then told the Japanese braggarts and provocateurs: "I must warn that, on the strength of the mutual assistance pact concluded between us (the U.S.S.R. and the Mongolian Peoples Republic) we will defend the frontiers of the Mongolian Peoples Republic with the same determination as our own frontiers...

It would therefore be best for them (the Japanese military) to drop in good time the constantly recurring provocative violations of frontiers." Now in the Lake H. G. region the Nipponese aggressors have experienced a drubbing they will not soon forget.

Notwithstanding that more than half the world separates the scene of Chamberlain's Cardiff speech from the site of the Lake H. G. claims of Japan, they are closer than a bigshot gangster and his mouthpiece. Again putting on the hard-boiled front against the Japanese at Tientsin, Chamberlain reiterated his appeasement proposals. In the midst of some not-to-convincing wrist-slapping of Japan, Chamberlain said: "Our opposition is not to change (as in Czechoslovakia—H.G.), for in a changing world there must be adjustment from time to time."

If the Nazis remain frigid to this bait, it is only because they expect an offer of greater concessions from the same source and are preparing for them.

Intended to dispel ever-increasing distrust of his Tory policies, Chamberlain's Cardiff address really revealed the speed of disillusionment even in Conservative circles with the Prime Minister's dangerous fascist-coddling line. Out of the expected 50,000 only 10,000 showed up.

The most ominous news comes from Nazi Germany. Encouraged by Chamberlain's chronic delay of the peace front negotiations with the Soviet Union, Hitler is rehearsing for another gigantic bully act, which this time may well become the terrible realism of world war. In Germany, all signs point to a Nazi drive to west from Poland Danzig and Pomerze (the Polish province often referred to as the "Corridor"). This would be the beginning of an attempt completely to destroy Polish independence. Sticks for "timings," the Nazis are trying to match their Sudeten campaign and its Munich outcome by scheduling the brunt of their demands and provocations somewhere between the middle of August and the latter part of September this year.

First, all official vacations in the army, navy, government offices, Nazi party ranks, and of strategic executives in war industry, are due to finish not later than Aug. 15.

Second, army mobilizations and maneuvers have been set to reach their apex sometime within this period.

Third, there is a concerted whispering campaign in Germany, partly to get outside attention, and also to gear up the camp-followers at home, in which it is stated positively that Hitler will demand and get (either through appeasement, or otherwise) Danzig and other territory strategic for Poland.

Failure of the Chamberlain outfit thus far to agree to a genuine mutual assistance alliance with the Soviet Union has encouraged Hitler.

Repeatedly, this British Munichman has rehashed old and discredited proposals in order to drag negotiations along, to give the British people the impression that progress was being made. Rumors and inspired Foreign Office stories of the early conclusion of such a pact were made to deliberately mislead.

Only when the British and French people realize the terrible hazards engendered by the Munichmen's present procrustinean will they bring the pressure needed to end this dangerous situation and take the measures necessary now to curb a more arrogant fascist war alliance.

Letters From Readers

'Awake and Arise'

Editor, Sunday Worker:

Education is about to be sacrificed to the propagators of the Dark Ages.

The spontaneous demonstrations of the people as against this most reactionary move has been felt all over the State of New York.

We here in Albany, have our proverbial ear to the ground to experience and record every shock and upheaval that comes from the Capitol.

The Republicans, famous for their blocking tactics are up to their old tricks and are using all the political maneuvers hid up their sleeves to stop progress, throw confusion in the ranks and ultimately divert the logical thing, the intelligent discussion of the whole budget for Education.

We look with pride at our Educational system, inadequate as it is, in comparison with the strides of mankind. There are those who wish to push us back even further. Letters, telegrams, delegations, are most necessary. The alignment of reaction is becoming clearly defined to stab the people and to try to maneuver a victory in 1940. Awake and arise!

SALLY KORNBECK

Change the World



Attack on the Projects
Is Sample of What Tories
Have in Store for U. S. A.

By MIKE GOLD

THE Woodrum Bill is a sample of what the nation may expect if the Republican Party manages to blackmail and bewilder the people into turning Washington over to them in 1940.

At one stroke, blind and cruel as the Nazi axe, these executioners in top-hats are attempting to behead all the white-collar, cultural projects.

Roosevelt brought work, dignity and some hope to hundreds of thousands of artists, writers, professionals. The projects began purely as a works relief program but turned into an American renaissance. European writers have been inspired by this new world, and have written many essays informing Old Europe that America has reached its coming-of-age. America is now undoubtedly the intellectual, artistic and moral leader of the western world. The federal arts renaissance has been one of the mightiest factors in establishing this leadership. But the Republican Tories love America less than they hate Roosevelt more. They want to push us back into Hoover barbarism.

I agree with Jay Franklin, that in the extremity of their hate, the Tories have reached, finally, the shores of stupidity.

Republican men like Landon and Dewey have sought to create the impression that a Republican regime would produce "economy," but would not injure the necessary social services set up by the Roosevelt administration as a dike against the Mississippi of mass unemployment and poverty.

This, for a time, reassured and lulled to sleep millions of Americans. But now the Tory Republicans are showing their naked wolfish faces to Red Riding Hood. It is not going to win them votes. It is going to lose them votes. They were just beginning to live down the Hoover record of bullets instead of bread for the 15 million jobless. But the Woodrum Bill is an announcement to the American people that the Hoover of Anacostia Flats and the dismal Hoovervilles is the evil spirit again dominating the Republican Party. He was crushed in one landslide election. He and his gang will be crushed again.

They will have the help of the Tory Democrats, of course, and that is the real danger in the 1940 campaign. It is going to be the most crucial election in American history since the Civil War, because it will be held in the most crucial moment of world history, when every land the civil war between fascism and democracy is raging in a thousand forms.

In our America it becomes obvious that the fascist forces are staking their fate on an anti-Roosevelt coalition between treacherous Democrats and Tory Republicans. The Woodrum Bill is one of the first fruits of that position.

And it is no exaggeration to call these people fascist-minded. The Democratic Tory Senators, Burke and Reynolds, have often praised Hitler and Mussolini. In all the crackpot journals and pamphlets of the Fritz Kuhn-Father Coughlin organizations, a vicious campaign against Roosevelt has already begun in preparation for the election year. Only recently, General Moseley, the dangerous screwball who wants to ride a white horse, and is certainly a fascist agitator, was shown to have intimate relations with some of the highest staff officers of the Republican Party.

There are a thousand other signs that Wall Street and Berlin are moving toward an alliance to place the American people under the Iron Heel. But there are still fools abroad, redder than the rose, who tell us that 1940 will merely another sham-battle between the two old capitalist parties. But Hitler and his Hooverites agents here don't think so. And the Woodrum Bill is a little sample of what the real issues will be.

THE LOUDSPEAKER

RADIO HIGHLIGHTS

7-8 P. M.-WNYC—The Masterwork Hour
8-8:30 P. M.-WNYC—"Give Me Liberty," dramatic series.
8:30-9 P. M.-WABC—Eddie Cantor's variety show.
9:30-10 P. M.-WOR—Symphony Concert.
10:30-11 P. M.-WABC—Columbia Workshop, radio play.

Television has generated a new flood of headaches. But these particular headaches were not caused by problems of expense, commercial worries, union jurisdiction, or the general lack of interest shown by the buying public. These are real pains in the head which have resulted from the equipping of several network officials' homes with magnificent \$800 sets.

During the week after the sets were installed these officials came to work complaining of eye trouble and genuine headaches after watching for brief periods the little screens. It is impossible to watch television shows much longer than fifteen minutes at a time. The peculiar light quality and the necessary close attention causes eye strain. One official became violently sick to his stomach the second day the set was installed.

However, some of this trouble may be eliminated by the introduction of theatre-size television screens. This had its first test last week at NBC where a television show was projected on a twelve by nine foot screen. There still were dark shadows around the upper edges but the general quality and clarity was far superior to anything shown so far. Until home sets are vastly improved this development may be the most successful outlet for television shows. It should prove particularly important for the reception of news and sports events in moving picture houses.

So far, nothing has been said about the actual danger of having a television set in your home. And the recent death of an expert television engineer has been carefully hushed up. As they are now constructed it requires 5,000 watts to operate the "present" sets on the market—ordinary radio sets require 110 volts. This tremendous voltage is never mentioned by the salesmen who now are trying to sell the sets, nor will they tell you that the tubes have a tendency to explode.

The engineer's death came about while he was attempting to repair his own set at home. The screwdriver he was using was melted away and the man was thrown across the room and killed instantly. On the back of the sets, which are carefully sealed, there is a device which is supposed to turn the current off if anyone tampers with the apparatus. Even so, it is not an especially safe plaything to have around the house.

It is entirely possible that the present system of television reception may be drastically changed overnight. But any change should certainly be in the direction of greater safety.

HOW DO YOU FEEL? HEALTH ADVICE

Another Phony Baldness Cure Routine

A young man of 21 writes us that he is losing his hair and has visited "Dr. X." of the "Hair Research Laboratories" who analyzed his hair to bring him everything that had come out of his head from brushing his hair, every day for six days. He was told that his hair was normal with a slight acid reaction and was advised to use no oils or salves but just to brush his hair regularly before retiring every night. "Dr. X." discredited massage and advised wearing a hat and the growing of long hair.

Obviously, since this young man's hair is falling out his scalp cannot be normal. Examination of the hairs which have fallen out does not reveal what is wrong. The trouble lies in the scalp, in the depth of which the hair roots are situated.

Scientific knowledge concerning ordinary baldness is very limited today. Undoubtedly, heredity plays some part. In some families baldness never occurs and in others it almost never occurs.

Dandruff precedes most cases of baldness and is a sign of infection of the scalp by a germ. The exact nature of the infection has not been determined. Therefore, treatment of the dandruff is necessary to save whatever hair is left.

Simple examination can reveal the presence of dandruff. It requires no extensive "examination" or testing as to whether the hair is acid or alkaline. Looking at the hair and scalp through a telescope and delivering a long-winded high sounding explanation is the bunk. Only charlatans and fakers who must conceal the truth go through such a phony routine.

Will the Comrade who sent a letter, signed with initials "F. K." please send his name and address so that he may receive the information he desires?

William Attaway, Negro Novelist

'Let Me Breathe Thunder,' Just Issued, Creates Stir in Literary Circles

By Milton Meltzer

When William Attaway's first novel landed on the desks of the critics the other day they got excited. From left to right the reviews are alive with paragraphs punched out enthusiastically.

"Let Me Breathe Thunder" is the story of Step and Ed, young men with no childhood behind them, no security before them. They are vagrants bumming their way around the country in a never-ending circuit. With them is Hi-Boy, a little Mexican of ten. The way the three keep alive riding the rods and following the crops and the relations that develop between them make the story.

Author Has Experienced Material in Novel

The novel is real and good because Attaway knows what he's writing about. He comes from a little town in Mississippi, where he lived until he was five. Then the family moved north to Chicago. "My father, who was a doctor," says Attaway, "had a notion that Negro kids brought up in the South unconsciously accept the whites' estimate of them, and they never get to know what it is to be human among humans. He brought us north hoping we wouldn't absorb these false Southern ideas."

In Chicago Attaway went through grammar and high school very unwillingly. Teachers told their pupils to stay away from Bill if they wanted to go straight. Tired of being rated the neighborhood nuisance, Bill started to imitate his sister, whose future was considered very bright because she was always reading books. He began to look at them, very often upside down, when people were around, but after a while the print got him and he fell hard for good stuff. He was 12 then. But motion for his own sake still had him. In high school he used to skip classes to go out to Checkerboard Field and watch the planes go up. The pilots set him to washing planes, telling him he'd learn fast that way. After six months they were taking him up with them, but Bill's father got wise and yanked him home again.

Bill's father had sized his son up well and knew he wouldn't stay put, he didn't push him to follow his medical career. But Mrs. Attaway wanted him to be a doctor too, so off he went to the University of Illinois. Bill had started scribbling over long sheets of paper by that time, and at college he'd write all night. Science courses all came in the early morning, so he slept over his microscope. Noticing that law courses were scheduled for the afternoon hours, Bill decided to take up law.

The best course those years was a seminar in creative writing. We'd simply talk the night away. I never showed my writing to the prof and he never asked to see it. When the term was up he gave me an A, saying "If I'm wrong, Bill, that's your funeral, not mine. I have confidence in you as a man, so what the hell, I got along fine with that man."

Attaway is working on another novel now. It's about the sharecroppers who were brought up to work in the Allegheny steel mills during the World War.

Meets Richard Wright At Chicago Lecture

About this time Richard Wright, then living in Chicago, appeared at the University to talk on trade unionism. Bill heard him and invited him to speak to the college literary society on writing. When Wright showed up that night, he faced an audience of formal clothes and gowns, lots of fancy trimmings. He didn't know whether to go ahead, but Bill urged him on and he pulled out the manuscript of his "Big Boy Leaves Home," one of the short novels in his "Uncle Tom's Children." "He started to read that swell story," said Bill, "and when he got to the second paragraph, half the audience had fled. Dick went on, set on giving it to them, and at the end, the room was empty except the literary set and only Dick and I were there."

Two years of college seemed enough, so Attaway hopped a freight on the Milwaukee line, \$40 in his pocket. At Kansas City he hit a carnival and played the wheel, one buck a try. Forty spins and he was broke. Once he had come across a book on Hindu philosophy, and he wanted to see the Orient and how people lived there. He got as far as the West Coast, but couldn't ship out. The seamen's union required a \$30 initiation fee at that time, and Bill could raise as much as \$20 now and then but

"Pins and Needles" Has New Home, Lower Prices

"Pins and Needles 1939" the I.L.G.W.U. revue, moves to the Windsor Theatre today after a nineteen months stay at Labor Stage.

The revue has re-scaled its prices for its new home. Prices will range from 40¢ to \$1 for matinees and from 55¢ to \$1.65 for evening performances. There will be 200 seats at the cheapest price at every performance: 235 at the intervening price (75¢ for matinees, \$1.10 for evenings) and 438 at the top price.

The show will be redesigned in large measure. The Windsor, having a larger stage, needs bigger sets and these will be furnished accordingly. S. Syrjala is doing them.

DAUGHTER



Rosemary Lane in "Daughters Courageous" at the Strand



William Attaway

Outdoor Exhibition of Art On Today in 'Hell's Kitchen'

Hell's Kitchen, once a neighborhood where a boy who entertained a thought of occupying himself with such things as art would have had a troublesome life, will demonstrate during the coming week that hundreds of youngsters in this West Side Manhattan district are devoting themselves assiduously to art and turning out remarkably fine work.

Six organizations—schools, churches and neighborhood centers—which are co-operating with the WPA Federal Art Project in a free art-teaching program, have joined in staging an outdoor exhibition of paintings, sculptures and ceramics beginning today and ending July 1. The display will be located at the Hartley House, 413 West 46th Street, near Ninth Avenue. The exhibition will be on view from 3:30 to 8:30 P. M. daily.

Co-operating with Hartley House are the following organizations: Hudson Guild, 438 West 27th Street; Muhlenberg Branch of the New York Public Library, 209 West 23rd Street; Christ Church House, 344 West 36th Street; West Side Children's Center, 419 West 38th Street; and Public School 33.

Twelve Bronx theaters started it, and their competitors around the corner have agreed to follow along. So now there will be no more cut-rate admissions in the Bronx, no more passes in quantity, no more free-cent admissions, no more for-onces. Minimum admission charges, the theatre managers have agreed, will be 10 and 15 cents per person, "for the good of the industry!"

Two new and valuable laws have recently been passed in Mexico, in regard to the behavior of motion picture fans. The first law orders all persons (and that means women, too!) to remove their hats in the theatre. The second law permits promiscuous kissing when lights are on or off.

First edition of the Italian Film Almanac is being issued. It was compiled in German by the Nazis, was published in German at Innsbruck, Germany, and is being distributed by a German. The volume does credit to Vittorio Mussolini with being a collaborator, and that's what makes it an Italian Film Almanac!

The sponsors and other invited guests representing various civic and social organizations of the district will be guests of Miss Matthews, Director of Hartley House on Thursday afternoon. A series of special events has been arranged for the period of the show. There will be formal ceremonies at the opening on Monday afternoon. On Tuesday and Thursday evenings, from 7 to 8 P. M., the Hill Billy Band of the Hudson Guild will play its routine for the guests. The band is under the direction of R. Raymond, of the WPA Federal Music Project. On Friday there will be an award of prizes for the two best paintings in the exhibition. The judges will be the children who have work in the show, and the prizes will be awarded to the organization at which the winner attends classes.

This exhibition is the second in New York and closed by the Police Department in Detroit, is being screened in San Francisco. . . . And nobody seems to care particularly. . . . Disney's "Pinocchio" will be on the nation's screens by Christmas, and the way merchants are jumping to tie their products up with the little puppet it would seem as though Woodrum was getting a bonus for killing Disney's sole living competition, the Federal Theatre's "Pinocchio" . . . "Confessions of a Nazi Spy" is Warner Brothers' biggest money-maker in foreign film markets, ban which is now lifted, as well as Warner's greatest domestic grosser, as announced recently. . . . Milwaukee theatres are fighting new tax bills with trailers on their screens. . . . Broadway motion picture theatre attendance is climbing, after a record lull, and it's all due to the incoming streams of World's Fair visitors. Theatre managers admit as much, but they aren't saying that New Yorkers still refuse to pay good money for bad pictures which was the chief reason for the record low in the first place. . . . Donald Duck will star in 12 of Disney's next 14 cartoon shorts, for which . . . Hooray!

Fantasy—1939' Opens Tonight at the Adelphi

"Fantasy—1939," a modern dance revue, with script and choreography by Bertie Ochsner, will open tonight at the Adelphi Theatre under WPA Federal Theatre Project auspices. The music was composed by David Campbell who, with Miss Ochsner, is one of the principal dancers. The ballet was produced by Martin Burton. Settings and costumes were designed by Alexander Jones. The cast includes 16 dancers and a narrator. The orchestra is directed by Alex Saron and Feder is responsible for the lighting.

New Pamphlet Lays Bare The Fraud of 'Aryanism'

ARE WE ARYANS? By Prof. Gino Bardi. Workers Library Publishers. Five cents. Professor Gino Bardi, noted Italian-American progressive, asks the question, "Are We Aryans?" in this brilliant pamphlet. In his answer, he annihilates the spurious arguments of a group of fascist Italian "scholars" who are indeed hard pressed to cloak in scientific terms the racist charlatany that must serve as an excuse for the brutal anti-Semitism now abounding in Italy.

Mussolini himself did not think much of race theories or Aryanism back in 1927, when he proclaimed: "We in Italy find it utterly ridiculous when we hear what the anti-Semites in Germany say to flourish in the midst of fascism. We protest with all our energy against fascism being compromised in this way. Anti-Semitism is a product of barbarism."

BRACES CLASS NATURE OF FASCISM

For once, we find ourselves in complete agreement with Mussolini. What he failed to point out, however, is that Fascism is barbarism itself. Professor Bardi does an excellent job of showing in popular language the class nature of fascism and its need for a perpetual scapegoat in order to divert the growing anger of the masses away from its main enemy—finance capital. When the living standards in Italy continued to decline and the Italian masses demonstrated their hatred of fascism in the streets of the large cities, Mussolini went across the Alps for advice and came back with a copy of Der Stuermer as his guide book.

The Nuremberg racial laws were adopted and anti-Semitism became another product in the arsenal of fascism. An efficient propaganda machine was set into motion to try to sell anti-Semitism and racism to Italy. One of the learned signers of the "Scientific" racial report made for the Fascist Grand Council was one Nicola Pende, Professor of Endocrinology at the University of Rome, who only three years ago had published a study backing the theory that the Italian people did not belong to the Aryan race but to the Mediterranean race. Fascism indeed easily finds prostitutes to defend its revolt against science.

To the dismay of Mussolini, however, the Italian people did not take to anti-Semitism. The author quotes a report of Cortesi, fascist-minded correspondent of the New York Times, who wrote on July 30, 1938: "The Italians who have never felt any animosity towards the Jews . . . have not as yet ceased asking what it is all about." The practice of anti-Semitism and anti-Catholicism are considered a national disgrace by the people of the countries of Mazza and Garibaldi, and also of Goethe and Marx.

Professor Bardi speaks of the deep concern of the Italian-Americans over the persecution of the Jews in Italy, which brings shame to the glorious history of their homeland. Since then, the Sons of Italy Grand Lodge, outstanding organization of Italian-Americans, have established a bureau of goodwill between Italians and Jews in America.

The author also warns against the insidious attempts of native fascists to introduce racial and national persecution into American life. He points to the dire consequences of anti-Semitism and anti-Catholicism.

MOTION PICTURES

AMKINO is proud to present

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LENIN in 1918

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Boris V. Shchukin as Lenin; M. Gelovani as Stalin; Nikolai Cherkassov as Maxim Gorky

Ballerinas of the World-famous Moscow Ballet

The Picture of a Man and an Epoch

TONIGHT at 8:30

Second Showing at 10:30 P. M.

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40¢ Evenings

MacPhail's Magic Hits Brooklyn Outfield Again

By Roy Parker

A couple of paragraphs, tucked away in the dim recesses of the Sunday sport sections, announced to the world that Larry MacPhail's out-field-building formula has once more been injected into the Brooklyn Dodgers.

This time Goody Rosen was the gent who got the axe. Goody, along with Boots Poffenberger, who was opportunely released from his ignoble suspension, and Gene Schott, just obtained from the Cincinnati Reds, were told to pack their bags and take the first train out of Pittsburgh for Montreal, where they will be tucked away among the members of the sixth place Royals.

In return for the aforementioned gentleman, Bolly Grimes, formerly of Ebbets Field, will ship Art Parks to the Brooklyn out field.

There seems to be something cockeyed going on in Mr. MacPhail's cranium. If Grimes was still managing the Dodgers, he probably would have gnashed his teeth and scratched Larry's eyes out before letting Rosen go, but Bolly is currently handling the Montreal farm and he knows a good thing when he sees it.

During his stay with the Dodgers, Goody acquired a reputation as one of the best leadoff men in the National League. His base-running was usually a thing of beauty and a joy to watch, and his out-fielding—well, the little man from Canada tore around that out-field like it was never torn around before.

When assigned to right field he was very fond of taking a hit off the scoreboard and nabbing the base-runner with a swift throw that beat him to second base—a stunt that isn't too frequently turned in by Brooklyn right fielders. Goody was so prone to do this that he was credited for 19 assists last season, a figure equaled only by one other N. L. gardener. And he was third-ranking in the out-fielding averages.

Unfortunately, Goody didn't quite bat .300, and this year he's only hitting .261, but he has piled up more hits than any other Brooklyn out-fielder but Ernie Koy.

Parks, on the other hand, is hitting the ball for a .355 average in the International League. He's undoubtedly a good hit, and so were Bob Seeds and Ox Eckhardt. He may pan out. Again, he may not.

If MacPhail was so dead set on bringing him to Brooklyn, he could have presented Bolly Grimes with Tuck Stainback, an old friend of

Sports Editor Lester Rodney returns from his vacation today. In parting, he predicted that the Giants would be battling Philadelphia for eighth and that the Dodgers would be fighting the Reds for first. Maybe he ought to wait a while.

his from Boily's Brooklyn years, or Gene Moore, whose pitiful batting has tagged him as No. 1 disappointment in the Brooklyn lineup. Gene's lustrous fielding isn't enough to keep him on with that .209 BA.

So it looks like MacPhail's out-field-building is barking up the wrong tree now. He got Mel Almada from the St. Louis Browns and Mel has been performing admirably. But he seems to have counterbalanced the gain by shipping Rosen off to Montreal.

Maybe it's just the way Brooklyn outfields go. During the past few years a bunch of guys named Sherlock, Cooney, Bordagray, Wilson, Brack and Hassett have tried their hand at it. The last four could still be at it if it weren't for bad breaks or their value as trade material.

Or maybe MacPhail is catching the fever which in the past has caused the Dodgers to get rid of all manner of high class baseball talent . . . Al Lopez, Ernie Lombardi, Johnny McCarthy, and lots of others over the past decade or so.

But MacPhail is a smart baseball man . . . one of the smartest. He must have something up his sleeve. After all Montreal is a Dodger farm and Goody can always come back.

Who knows? Maybe it's all leading up to a deal to get Jigger Statz back from the Pacific Coast League. Jigger's still batting way over .300—and he's only fifty years old.

Young Communist League Sports Slants

(While Dave Sloane is away the County Sports Directors will take their turn. Today we hear from Kings and Manhattan . . . Take a bow Marty and Sam.)

By Marty Mehlman
(Manhattan County Sports Director)

I won't argue about Kings winning in the majors, but when it comes to the YCL Soft-ball Tournament, that's a different story. Because when Manhattan gets through they'll be pulling that old wheeze, "Is Brooklyn still in the League?"

It's kind of early to be making predictions, but we've got a few clubs here that are really honest. Take that Ashford Club in Harlem. When those boys strut out in their new jerseys they show enough class on the field to make you almost forget those flashy shirts. And in passing let me warn those clubs in Midtown not to arouse the ire of that Yorkville bunch. They really have what it takes.

By the way, we in Manhattan have a few more points we would like to clear up. First, on the question of raising that dollar entry fee—we challenge all other Counties to show the largest percentage in record time.

And I extend this challenge to include volleyball entries, and what's more, the Negro discrimination petitions. Whaddya say, Counties, are you on?

Yanks in Nite Tilt

The Yankees play their first night game tonight when they journey to Philadelphia to meet the Athletics.

WHAT'S ON

RATES: 15 words, 5¢ Monday to Saturday, \$1 Sunday, no additional word. DEADLINE: Wednesdays, 12 Noon. Sunday Worker, Friday, 12 Noon. Payment must be made in advance or notice will not appear.

Tonight

"ATTIC FORUM" Composers, Norman Carson and Herbert Hanrahan, discuss the art of sewing. Social significance. Discussion, Dancing, Social significance. Manor, 71 West Burnside Ave., Bronx.

Philadelphia, Pa.

INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORGANIZATION: J. J. and Picnic, July 16th, St. Valentine's Church Park. Sports, Dancing, national dishes, competitions. Frankford Rd. to end of line, then car 86 to city line.

SCHOOL REGISTRATION

WORKERS SCHOOL—Summer Term Registration now going on. For descriptive catalogue write to School office, 25 East 12th St., N.Y.C. Tel. Algonquin 4-1199.

SUMMER CLASSES IN ART AND PHOTOGRAPHY. Register now. Office open Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, 8 A.M. to 10 P.M. American Artists School, 131 West 14th St., N.Y.C. WA. 8-5397.

SPORTS SPURKS

NEW YORK, MONDAY, JUNE 26, 1939

Giants Paste Reds, 4-3, Sweeping 3-Game Series

Odds On Joe Louis Soar

Champ Now 10-1 to Beat Galento in Title Tilt at Yankee Stadium Wednesday Night—Even Money to Finish Him in Three Rounds

By Stan Kurman

The hefty Galento build-up appears to have scared nobody judging by the prices quoted on the premise that Joe Louis won't have any difficulty defending his world's heavyweight for the third time this year against Two-Ton Tony at the Yankee Stadium Wednesday night.

Due to the champ's great showing in his last three showings when he finished Max Schmeling, John Henry Lewis and Jack Roper in one round each, the betting is light on the outcome. Most of the bet-millions are picking the round in which Joe will flatten Tony.

It's 10-1 that Joe beats him with few takers. A lot of takers think the even money price that Joe finishes Tony in three rounds an attractive bet. Many are taking the 3-1 odds that Galento doesn't come out for the second while the 2-1 price that la Two-Ton fails to answer the bell for round three is getting many bettors. For the long-shot specialists who usually pick 'em by the pin method, it's worth 20-1 to take Galento by koy.

It's pretty definite that fans haven't paid much attention to the sick Galento boasting and prefer to remember his smelly "kayoe" over Harry Thomas, Jorge Bresca and Nalle Brown last winter. Each of these gentes went down under invisible blows and were haled as brave actors than fighters.

About the only reason why anybody is stringing with Galento to upset the greatest heavyweight of all time is his ability to foul. Even Julian Black and John Roxborough, Joe's managers, have taken heed of Tony's ability to fight dirty by asking the State Commission to prevent stopping the fight because of a cut. They fear that if one of Two-Ton's butts might rip open a cut on Joe's face and cause him to lose the title before he had a chance to really step in.

But this is only a necessary precaution and will not probably be invoked. Joe knows his stuff and will keep Tony at a distance for as long as he needs to. He has fought such rough and tumble as Paulino and Carnera and will know how to handle Galento.

If you have a little change and care to lay a bet on the outcome don't pick the longshot. He's spinned and way overweight. And besides don't bet on fights. But this ain't a fight, grandma. It's just a workout.

Joe Louis' mother and sister will watch him make his seventh title defense against Tony Galento Wednesday night . . . but his wife, Marva, will listen in . . .

Rookies Crowd Vets for All-Star Berths

Mack, Hartnett to Name Line-ups for July 9 Classic

Many new faces will adorn the all-stars squads which will tangle in the seventh annual National vs. American League game at Yankee Stadium July 9 before an expected throng of 70,000, according to present indications.

And as youth steps in, the old guard gives way to younger blood.

Lou Gehrig, who has played in every one of the all-star games, will be missing for the first time, leaving Charlie Gehringer of the Tigers as the lone player who will play in his sixth straight game. And even Gehring's position at second base is being threatened by the younger generation. Joe Gordon, Yankees, is crowding Gehring closely and might even get the nod from Connie Mack, who will lead the American League all-stars, for second base.

The two squads will be picked by the votes of the eight managers in each league, and will be announced July 1. Gabby Hartnett, by virtue of having managed the pennant-winning Cubs last season, will lead the National League club.

The American League holds a four to two edge in the series although the National won last year's game at Cincinnati, 4-1.

At least seven players who've never appeared in the all-star game are likely to make the American League's squad this season.

NO GAMES SCHEDULED TODAY

MAJOR LEAGUE STANDINGS

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Team	W.	L.	Pct.
NEW YORK	46	12	.793
Boston	31	23	.574
Cleveland	32	21	.553
Detroit	32	29	.529
Chicago	29	28	.528
Philadelphia	34	35	.497
Washington	34	38	.387
St. Louis	17	42	.277

GAMES TODAY

Yanks at Philadelphia (night)	
Detroit at Cleveland	
Boston at Washington	
(Other clubs not scheduled)	

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Team	W.	L.	Pct.
Cincinnati	27	22	.527
St. Louis	32	25	.561
NEW YORK	33	27	.550
Chicago	32	29	.525
BROOKLYN	28	30	.474
Pittsburgh	25	33	.431
Philadelphia	19	36	.345

NO GAMES SCHEDULED TODAY

LITTLE LEFTY

CHARLEY GOMER, French-Jewish lightweight t takes on Oliver White, Negro slugger in the feature eight rounder at Dexter Park tonight. In the semi-final eight Brownsville's Harry Cooper faces Italo Colonello.

The Gomer-White tussle should be a humdinger with Charley going in for cute stuff while Ollie is strictly slugger and plenty of that. It'll be close but White gets the call.

ALONG FISTIC ROW

Charley Gomer, French-Jewish lightweight t takes on Oliver White, Negro slugger in the feature eight rounder at Dexter Park tonight. In the semi-final eight Brownsville's Harry Cooper faces Italo Colonello.

The Gomer-White tussle should be a humdinger with Charley going in for cute stuff while Ollie is strictly slugger and plenty of that. It'll be close but White gets the call.

FROM NOW ON YOU KNOW AS MUCH AS ANYONE.

A PROCEDE B



FITE FANS:
For the Best
Coverage on the
Louis-Galento Tilt
Read the Daily Worker

Gumbert Gains 9th Win; Bonura Bats In Deciding Run

CINCINNATI, June 25.—Consigned to the ash-heap as a bunch of bums slightly more than two weeks ago, the New York Giants finished making

Yanks Split With Browns

Nobody knows quite how it happened, but the St. Louis Browns beat the New York Yankees, 7-3, in the first game of a double-header at the Yankee Stadium yesterday afternoon. It was the first time this season that the Browns have taken over the McCarthys, who upset then angered by the strange turn of events, polished off Fred Haney's eighth placers, 11-2, in the nightcap.

The opener started out according to all the accepted rules of etiquette with the Yankees taking a one run lead on Bill Dickey's eighth home run of the season in the fourth.

Meanwhile, Marius Russo went ahead pitching three hit ball until the eighth when Berardino singled, batted a double play to second, and scored after Heffner walked and McQuinn singled. Gallagher singled, Heffner walked, and putting the Browns ahead, 2-1.

The slight breach of etiquette was ignored when Dickey hit another homer this time with DiMaggio on first, in the eighth and the Yanks were ahead again, but the Browns were being plain downright nasty.

Stevens Sundra was on the mound at the time, following Johnny Murphy, who came in after Russo was yanked for a pinch-hitter. St. Louis greeted Sundra with a single by Hoag and the march was on.

Berardino walked, Spindel singled, Heffner walked, Lash's contributed a sacrifice fly, McQuinn doubled, Sullivan singled and five runs were in.

Oral Hildebrand made up for it in the second game, however, as he hurled five-hit ball and would have gone unscorched upon if Hoag hadn't homered in the fourth after Cliff had drawn a base on balls.

The Reds got a run back in their half of the inning, but the Giants weren't quite finished. With two out in the third, Ott went to second when Myers picked up his ground and tossed it over to McCarren, who drove him in with a single to center.

Lou Gehrig Day July 4

JULY 4 will be "Lou Gehrig Day" at the Yankee Stadium, it was announced before yesterday's Yankee-St. Louis Browns game. "The Iron Horse," retired because of a rare form of paralysis which has ended his long and eventful career, will be honored by the club management, his former team-mates and the fans at the Independence Day double-header